THE CONFERENCE PROGRAMME

Version 2.1



Faculty of Navigation Gdynia Maritime University

and



14th INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON MARINE NAVIGATION AND SAFETY OF SEA TRANSPORTATION



Gdynia 2021

THE CONFERENCE PROGRAMME Version 2.1 17th June 2021



Photo & Creation: A. Łuczak

Conference Office:

Department of Navigation Faculty of Navigation **Gdynia Maritime University** Al. Jana Pawła II 3 81-345 Gdynia Poland

phone: + 48 58 5586136, +48 58 6616955 e-mail: transnav@umg.edu.pl Conference web site: https://transnav2021.umg.edu.pl Journal web site: http://www.transnav.eu



Chairman of the TransNav Conference:

Prof. Adam Weintrit, FRIN, FNI, Fellow of TransNav, Master Mariner, Chairman of the Poland Branch of The Nautical Institute; Rector of Gdynia Maritime University, Poland

Executive Chair of TransNav Conference:

Prof. Tomasz Neumann, Dean of the Faculty of Navigation, Gdynia Maritime University, Poland

Scientific Programme Committee (List of reviewers):

Prof. Ajith Abraham Machine Intelligence Research Labs (MIR Labs), Auburn, Washington, The United States Prof. Teresa Abramowicz-Gerigk Gdynia Maritime University, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Michele Acciaro Kühne Logistics University, Hamburg, Germany Prof. Nicoleta Acomi Constanta Maritime University, Constanta, Romania Prof. Sauli Ahveniärvi. Fellow of TransNav Satakunta University of Applied Sciences, Rauma, Finland Prof. Juan Ignacio Alcaide University of Cadiz, Spain Prof. Paolo Alfredini, Fellow of TransNav 📀 University of São Paulo, Brazil Prof. Reha Metin Alkan C* Istanbul Technical University, Istanbul, Turkey Prof. Daniel N. Aloi Oakland University, Rochester, Michigan, The United States Prof. Anatoli Alop, Fellow of TransNav Estonian Maritime Academy, Tallinn University of Technology, Tallinn, Estonia Prof. Mohan Anantharaman 🏋 Australian Maritime College, University of Tasmania, Launceston, Australia Prof. Antonio Angrisano Università Telematica 'Giustino Fortunato', Benevento, Italy Prof. Kazuhiro Aoyama The University of Tokyo Prof. Yasuo Arai, Fellow of TransNav Marine Technical College, Ashiya, Hyogo, Japan Prof. Jarosław Artyszuk Maritime University of Szczecin, Poland Prof. Terje Aven University of Stavanger (UiS), Norway Prof. Andrzej Bak Maritime University of Szczecin, Poland Prof. Michael Baldauf, Fellow of TransNav University of Applied Sciences Technology, Business and Design, Wismar, Germany Prof. Zsolt György Balogh Corvinus University of Budapest, Hungary Prof. Andrzej Banachowicz, Fellow of TransNav West Pomeranian University of Technology, Szczecin, Poland Prof. Dariusz **Barbucha** *Gdynia Maritime University, Gdynia, Poland* Prof. Eugen Barsan Constanta Maritime University, Constanta, Romania Prof. Ghiorghe **Batrinca** Constanta Maritime University, Constanta, Romania

Prof. Sanja Bauk Durban University of Technology, Durban, South Africa Prof. Raphael **Baumler** World Maritime University, Malmö, Sweden Prof. Angelica Baylon, AFRIN, Fellow of TransNav Chairman of the Philippines Branch of the Nautical Institute Maritime Academy of Asia and the Pacific, Mariveles, Bataan, Philippines Prof. Djillali Benouar University of Sciences and Technology Houari Boumediene (USTHB), Algiers, Algeria Prof. Christophe Berenguer Grenoble Institute of Technology, Saint Martin d'Hères, France Prof. Heinz Peter Berg Bundesamt für Strahlenschutz, Salzgitter, Germany Prof. Tor Einar Berg, Fellow of TransNav SINTEF Ocean, Trondheim, Norway Prof. José Carlos Bernardino 📀 University of São Paulo, São Paulo, Brazil Prof. Carmine Giuseppe Biancardi The University of Naples "Parthenope" Naples, Italy Prof. Vitaly Bondarev Baltic Fishing Fleet State Academy, Kaliningrad, Russia Prof. Andrzej Borys Gdynia Maritime University, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Nail Bose 🖊 Memorial University, Newfoundland and Labrador's University, St. John's, Canada Prof. Jarosław Bosy Wrocław University of Environmental and Life Sciences, Wrocław, Poland Prof. Alexey Boykov Moscow State Academy of Water Transport, Moscow, Russia Prof. David Brčić University of Rijeka, Rijeka, Croatia Prof. Mohamed Briouig Higher Institute of Maritime Studies, Casablanca, Morocco Prof. Steven Browne, Master Mariner California Maritime Academy, California State University, Vallejo, California, U.S. Prof. Andrzej Bujak WSB Schools of Banking, Wrocław, Poland Prof. Mihaela Bukljaš University of Zagreb, Croatia Prof. Zbigniew Burciu, Fellow of TransNav, Master Mariner Gdynia Maritime University, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Kenneth Camilleri University of Malta, Tal-Qroqq, Msida, Malta Prof. Laura Carballo Piñeiro 🍊 World Maritime University, Malmö, Sweden Prof. Pierre Cariou KEDGE Business School, Marseille, France Prof. Doina Carp Politechnical University of Bucharest, Romania Prof. Marcel·la Castells Sanabra Polytechnical University of Catalonia, Barcelona, Spain Prof. Raffaela Cefalo University of Trieste, Trieste, Italy Prof. Shwu-Jing **Chang** National Taiwan Ocean University (NTOU), Keelung, Taiwan Prof. Shyy Woei Chang National Cheng Kung University, Kaohsiung, Taiwan

Gdynia Maritime University, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Wu Chen The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Kowloon, Hong Kong Prof. Marcin Chrzan University of Technology and Humanities, Radom, Poland Prof. John Chudley Marine Learning Alliance Ltd (MLA) College, Plymouth, The United Kingdom Prof. Andrzej Chudzikiewicz Warsaw University of Technology, Warsaw, Poland Prof. Frank Coolen Durham University, The United Kingdom Prof. Andrew Cooper Ulster University, Coleraine, Northern Ireland, The United Kingdom Prof. Stephen J. Cross, Master Mariner International Marine Simulator Forum, Global Maritime Academics, The Netherlands Prof. Kevin Cullinane University of Gothenburg, Sweden Prof. Krzysztof Czaplewski, Fellow of TransNav Chairman of the European Group of Institutes of Navigation (EUGIN) Gdynia Maritime University, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Ireneusz Czarnowski Gdynia Maritime University, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Mirosław Czechowski Gdynia Maritime University, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Dimitrios Dalaklis, AFNI World Maritime University, Malmö, Sweden Prof. German de Melo Rodriguez, Fellow of TransNav Polytechnical University of Catalonia, Barcelona, Spain Prof. Robert De Souza National University of Singapore Prof. Przemysław Dmowski Gdynia Maritime University, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Decio Crisol Donha 🧇 Escola Politécnica Universidade de São Paulo, São Paulo, Brazil Prof. Patrick Donner World Maritime University, Malmö, Sweden Prof. Eamonn Doyle, Fellow of TransNav National Maritime College of Ireland, Cork, Ireland (ret.) Prof. Daniel Duda, Fellow of TransNav, Master Mariner Polish Naval Academy, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Tea Duplančić-Leder University of Split, Croatia Prof. Czeslaw Dyrcz Rear Admiral Polish Naval Academy, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Marek Dzida Gdańsk University of Technology, Gdańsk, Poland Prof. Milan Dzunda Technical University of Košice, Slovakia Prof. Adel Ebada, Master Mariner Arab Academy for Science and Technology & Maritime Transport, Alexandria, Egypt Prof. Billy Edge North Carolina State University, United States Prof. Bernd Eissfeller ISTA, Universitaet der Bundeswehr, Munich, Germany Prof. Ahmed El-Rabbany Ryerson University, Toronto, Ontario, Canada

Prof. Adam Charchalis

King Abdul Aziz University, Jeddah, Saudi Arabia Prof. Katrien Eloot Flanders Hydraulics Research, Antwerp, Belgium Prof. Evelin Engler German Aerospace Centre (DLR), Institute of Communications and Navigation, Neustrelitz, Germany Prof. Oral Erdogan Pîrî Reis Üniversity, Istanbul, Turkey Prof. Aref Fakhry World Maritime University, Malmö, Sweden Prof. Odd Magnus Faltinsen Norwegian University of Science and Technology, Trondheim, Norway Prof. Alfonso Farina SELEX-Sistemi Integrati, Rome, Italy Prof. Andrzej Fellner, Fellow of TransNav Silesian University of Technology, Katowice, Poland Prof. Andrzej Felski, Fellow of TransNav Polish Naval Academy, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Włodzimierz Filipowicz, Fellow of TransNav, Master Mariner Gdynia Maritime University, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Renato Filjar 🛁 University of Rijeka, Croatia Prof. Börje Forssell Norwegian University of Science and Technology, Trondheim, Norway Prof. Alberto Francescutto University of Trieste, Trieste, Italy Prof. Erik Franckx Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Brussels, Belgium Prof. Jens Froese Jacobs University, Bremen, Germany Prof. Masao Furusho, Fellow of TransNav, Master Mariner Chairman of Japan Branch of the Nautical Institute Oshima College, National Institute of Technology, Japan Prof. Salvatore Gaglione University of Naples Parthenope, Napoli, Italy Prof. Roman Galas Technische Universität Berlin, Germany Prof. Wieslaw Galor, Fellow of TransNav Maritime University of Szczecin, Poland Prof. Yang Gao The University of Calgary, Calgary, Alberta, Canada Prof. Georg Gartner Vienna University of Technology, Wien, Austria Prof. Aleksandrs Gasparjans Latvian Maritime Academy, Riga, Latvia Prof. Avtandil Gegenava, Fellow of TransNav Ministry of Economy and Sustainable Development of Georgia Prof. Alain Geiger EidgenössischeTechnische Hochschule ETH Zürich, Switzerland Prof. Petar Georgiev Technical University of Varna, Bulgaria Prof. Mirosław Gerigk

Prof. Akram Elentably

Gdańsk University of Technology, Gdańsk, Poland Prof. Hassan Ghassemi Amirkabir University of Technology (AUT), Teheran, Iran

Prof. Witold Gierusz

Gdynia Maritime University, Gdynia, Poland

Prof. Vassilis Gikas National Technical University of Athens, Greece Prof. Floris Goerlandt Dalhousie University, Halifax, Canada Prof. Pridon Gogiashvili Akaki Tsereteli State University, Kutaisi, Georgia Prof. Faustino Gonzalez, Master Mariner Universidad Marítima Internacional de Panamá, Panama Prof. Dariusz Gotlib Warsaw University of Technology, Warsaw, Poland Prof. Martha R. Grabowski Madden School of Business, Le Moyne College, Syracuse, NY, The United States Prof. Norbert Gruenwald University of Applied Sciences Technology, Business and Design, Wismar, Germany Prof. Marek Grzegorzewski Polish Air Force University, Deblin, Poland Prof. Andrzej Grzelakowski, Fellow of TransNav Gdynia Maritime University, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Marek Grzybowski Polish Maritime Cluster and Polish Nautological Society, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Lucjan Gucma, Fellow of TransNav Maritime University of Szczecin, Poland Prof. Maciej Gucma Maritime University of Szczecin, Poland Prof. Carlos Guedes Soares Superior Técnico, Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa, Portugal Prof. Christoph Günther Technical University of Munich, Germany Prof. Sambor Guze Gdynia Maritime University, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Vladimir Hahanov Kharkov National University of Radio Electronics, Kharkov, Ukraine Prof. Jerzy Hajduk Maritime University of Szczecin, Poland Prof. Esa Hämäläinen University of Turku, Finland Prof. Kazuhiko Hasegawa, Fellow of TransNav North American Center for Academic Initiatives, Osaka University, Osaka, Japan Prof. Stephen Hawkins University of Southampton, The United Kingdom Prof. Peter J. Hayes, Master Mariner California Maritime Academy, California State University, Vallejo, California, The United States Prof. Peter Hecker Technische Universität Braunschweig, Germany Prof. Guenter Hein Universität der Bundeswehr, München, Germany Prof. Henning Heiselberg Technical University of Denmark, Lyngby, Denmark Prof. Hesham M. Helal Arab Academy for Science, Technology and Maritime Transport, Alexandria, Egypt Prof. Katsutoshi Hirayama Kobe University, Kobe, Japan Prof. Qinyou Hu, Fellow of TransNav, Master Mariner Shanghai Maritime University, Shanghai, China Prof. Youfang Huang Shnghai Maritime University, Shanghai, China

Linnaeus University, Kalmar Maritime Academy, Kalmar, Sweden Prof. Marek Idzior Poznań University of Technology, Poznań, Poland Prof. Stojce Dimov Ilcev, Master Mariner 🚬 Durban University of Technology, Durban, South Africa Prof. Michael Inggs 🚬 University of Cape Town, South Africa Prof. Marianna Jacvna Warsaw University of Technology, Warsaw, Poland Prof. Reiner Jäger University of Applied Sciences Karlsruhe, Germany Prof. Carlos Jahn Hamburg University of Technology, Hamburg, Germany Prof. Ales Janota 💾 University of Žilina, Slovakia Prof. Maurice Jansen Erasmus University in Rotterdam, The Netherlands Prof. Jacek Januszewski, Fellow of TransNav Gdynia Maritime University, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Piotr **Jędrzejowicz G***ynia Maritime University, Gdynia, Poland* Prof. Ian Jenkinson Liverpool John Moores University, Liverpool, UK Prof. Anna Jensen KTH – Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden Prof. Jung Sik Jeong Mokpo National Maritime University, Mokpo, South Korea Prof. Tae-Gweon Jeong, Fellow of TransNav President of Korean Institute of Navigation and Port Research (KINPR) Korea Maritime and Ocean University, Pusan, South Korea Prof. Shuanggen **Jin** Shanghai Astronomical Observatory, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Shanghai, China Prof. Yongxing Jin Honorary Chairman of the International Maritime Lecturers Association (IMLA) Shanghai Maritime University, Shanghai, China Prof. Jan Johansson Chalmers University of Technology, Gothenburg, Sweden Prof. Mirosław Jurdziński, FNI, Fellow of TransNav, Master Mariner Gdynia Maritime University, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Janusz Kacprzyk System Research Institute, Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw, Poland Prof. Tadeusz Kaczorek, Fellow of TransNav Bialystok University of Technology, Białystok, Poland Prof. Kalin Kalinov, Master Mariner Nikola Y. Vaptsarov Naval Academy, Varna, Bulgaria Prof. Lech Kasyk Maritime University of Szczecin, Poland Prof. Sokratis K. Katsikas Norwegian University of Science and Technology, Trondheim, Norway Prof. Witold Kazimierski Maritime University of Szczecin, Poland Prof. Changdon Kee Seoul National University, Seoul, South Korea Prof. Gary Kessler Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University, Daytona Beach, Florida, The United States (ret.) Prof. Joanna Kizielewicz Gdynia Maritime University, Gdynia, Poland

Prof. Bjorn Kjerfve University of South Carolina, United States Prof. Peter Knott RWTH Aachen University, Aachen, Germany Prof. Ei-ichi Kobayashi Kobe University, Kobe, Japan Prof. Lech Kobyliński, Fellow of TransNav The Ship Handling Research and Training Centre at Ilawa, Poland Prof. Krzysztof Kołowrocki, Fellow of TransNav Chairman of the Polish Safety and Reliability Association Gdynia Maritime University, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Serdjo Kos University of Rijeka, Croatia Prof. Vitaliy Koshevyy, Fellow of TransNav Odessa National Maritime Academy, Odessa, Ukraine Prof. Srećko Krile University of Dubrovnik, Croatia Prof. Andrzej Krolikowski, Fellow of TransNav, Master Mariner Polish Naval Academy, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Karolina Krośnicka Gdańsk University of Technology, Gdańsk, Poland Prof. Nobuaki Kubo 📍 Tokyo Universoty of Marine Science and Technology, Tokyo, Japan Prof. Pentti Kujala, Fellow of TransNav Aalto University Prof. Krzysztof Kulpa Warsaw University of Technology, Warsaw, Poland Prof. Serdar Kum, Master Mariner Istanbul Technical University, Istanbul, Turkey Prof. Shashi Kumar, Master Mariner National Coordinator MET, Maritime Administration, Washington, DC, USA Prof. Yoshiaki Kunieda, Master Mariner Tokyo University of Marine Science and Technology, Tokyo, Japan Prof. Heidi Kuusniemi University of Vaasa, Vaasa, Finland Prof. Alexander Kuznetsov Admiral Makarov State University of Maritime and Inland Shipping, St. Petersburg, Russia Prof. Bogumił Łączyński, Fellow of TransNav, Master Mariner Gdynia Maritime University, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Jasmine Siu Lee Lam Nanyang Technological University, Singapore Prof. Sang Jeong Lee Chungnam National University, Daejeon, South Korea Prof. Burkhard Lemper Hochschule Bremen, Bremen City University of Applied Sciences, Bremen, Germany Prof. Nadav Levanon Tel Aviv University, Tel Aviv, Israel Prof. Andrzej Lewiński University of Technology and Humanities, Radom, Poland Prof. Jozef Lisowski, Fellow of TransNav Gdynia Maritime University, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Kezhong Liu Wuhan University of Technology, Wuhan, China Prof. Zhengjiang Liu Dalian Maritime University, Dalian, China Prof. Zhizhao Liu 🧳 Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong

Prof. Kari Liuhto Turku School of Economics, University of Turku, Finland Prof. Vladimir Loginovsky Admiral Makarov State University of Maritime and Inland Shipping, St. Petersburg, Russia Prof. Pierfrancesco Lombardo University of Roma "La Sapienza", Roma, Italy Prof. Dieter Lompe Hochschule Bremerhaven, Germany Prof. Ronan Long WMU - Sasakawa Global Ocean Institute, World Maritime University, Malmö, Sweden Prof. Enrique López Droguett University of Chile, Santiago, Chile Prof. Manuel Lopez-Martinez European GNSS Agency, Prague, Czech Republic Prof. Chin-Shan Lu 🖄 The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong Prof. Mingquan Lu Tsinghua University, Beijing, China Prof. Yilong Lu Nanyang Technological University, Singapore Prof. Mirosław Luft University of Technology and Humanities, Radom, Poland Prof. Zbigniew Łukasik, Fellow of TransNav University of Technology and Humanities, Radom, Poland Prof. Tihomir Luković University of Dubrovnik, Croatia Prof. Margareta Lützhöft, Master Mariner Western Norway University of Applied Sciences, Haugesund, Rogaland, Norway Prof. Ning Ma Shanghai Jiao Tong University, Schanghai, China Prof. Scott MacKinnon Chalmers University of Technology, Gothenburg, Sweden Prof. Melchor M. Magramo, Fellow of TransNav John B. Lacson Foundation Maritime University, Iloilo City, Philippines Prof. Prabhat K. Mahanti University of New Brunswick, Saint John, Canada Prof. Artur Makar Polish Naval Academy, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Manuel Malaver de la Fuente, Master Mariner Universidad Marítima del Caribe, Caracas, Venezuela Prof. Jerzy Manerowski Warsaw University of Technology, Warsaw, Poland Prof. Benny Mantin University of Luxembourg, Luxembourg Prof. Michael Ekow Manuel World Maritime University, Malmö, Sweden Prof. Vladislav Maraš University of Belgrade, Serbia Prof. Eduardo Marone 📀 Universidade Federal do Parana, Parana, Brazil Prof. Francesc Xavier Martinez de Oses, Fellow of TransNav Polytechnical University of Catalonia, Barcelona, Spain Prof. Marcelo Ramos Martins 📀 University of São Paulo, Brazil Prof. Mustafa Massad Jordan Academy for Maritime Studies, Amman, Jordan

Prof. Maciej Matczak Gdynia Maritime University, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Jerzy Matusiak Helsinki University of Technology, Helsinki, Finland Prof. Heather McLaughlin De Montfort University, Leicester, The United Kingdom Prof. Boyan Mednikarov Nikola Y. Vaptsarov Naval Academy, Varna, Bulgaria Prof. Maximo Q. Mejia 놀 World Maritime University, Malmö, Sweden Prof. Qiang Meng National University of Singapore (NUS), Singapore Prof. Jerzy Merkisz Poznań University of Technology, Poznań, Poland Prof. Bertrand Merminod Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL), Lausanne, Switzerland Prof. Michael Meurer RWTH Aachen University, Achen, Germany Prof. Leonid Meyler Baltic Fishing Fleet State Academy, Kaliningrad, Russia Prof. Oliver Michler Technical University, Dresden, Germany Prof. Jerzy Mikulski, Fellow of TransNav President of the Polish Association of Transport Telematics University of Economics, Katowice, Poland Prof. Waldemar Mironiuk Polish Naval Academy, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Mykhaylo V. Miyusov Odessa National Maritime Academy, Odessa, Ukraine Prof. Jerzy Mizeraczyk Gdynia Maritime University, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Torgeir Moan Norwegian University of Science and Technology, Trondheim, Norway Prof. Jakub Montewka, Fellow of TransNav Gdynia Maritime University, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Waclaw Morgaś Polish Naval Academy, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Junmin Mou Wuhan University of Technology, Wuhan, China Prof. Sergey Moyseenko, Master Mariner Baltic Fishing Fleet State Academy, Kaliningrad, Russia Prof. Reinhard Mueller-Demuth, Master Mariner University of Applied Sciences Technology, Business and Design, Wismar, Germany Prof. Gisela Mueller-Plath Technische Universität, Berlin, Germany Prof. Proshanto Mukherjee, AFRIN, FNI, Master Mariner Dalian Maritime University, Dalian, China Prof. Koji Murai 📍 Tokyo University of Marine Science and Technology, Tokyo, Japan Prof. Lech Murawski Gdynia Maritime University, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Takeshi Nakazawa, Fellow of TransNav International Association of Maritime Universities, Tokyo, Japan Prof. Janusz Narkiewicz Warsaw University of Technology, Warsaw, Poland Prof. Krzysztof Naus Polish Naval Academy, Gdynia, Poland

Prof. Salman Nazir University of South-Eastern Norway Prof. Rudy R. Negenborn Delft University of Technology, Delft, The Netherlands Prof. Tomasz Neumann Gdynia Maritime University, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Hoang Nguyen 📩 Gdynia Maritime University, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Nikitas Nikitakos, Fellow of TransNav 🛄 University of the Aegean, Chios, Greece Prof. Alison Noble Antwerp Maritime Academy, Antwerp, Belgium Prof. Theo Notteboom Shanghai Maritime University, China; University of Antwerp and Ghent University, Belgium Prof. Gabriel Nowacki Military University of Technology, Warsaw, Poland Prof. Tomasz Nowakowski Wroclaw University of Technology, Wrocław, Poland Prof. Washington Yotto Ochieng Imperial College London, The United Kingdom Prof. Oliver Chinagorom Ojinnaka University of Nigeria, U.N.E.C, Nigeria Prof. Patrick **Oonincx** Netherlands Defence Academy, Amsterdam, The Netherlands Prof. Wiesław Ostachowicz Szewalski Institute of Fluid-Flow Machinery, Polish Academy of Sciences, Gdańsk, Poland Prof. Stanisław Oszczak University of Warmia and Mazury in Olsztyn, Poland Prof. Zbigniew Otremba Gdynia Maritime University, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Willy Østreng Norwegian Academy of Polar Research, Oslo, Norway Prof. Kjell Ivar Øvergård University College of Southeast Norway, Norway Prof. Andrzej Pachuta Warsaw University of Technology, Warsaw, Poland Prof. Isidro Padron Armas Universidad de la Laguna, Santa Cruz de Tenerife, Spain Prof. Athanasios Pallikaris Hellenic Naval Academy, Pireas, Greece Prof. Mariana Panaitescu Constanta Maritime University, Constanta, Romania Prof. Photis Panayides 🐔 Cyprus University of Technology, Limassol, Cyprus Prof. Dimos Pantazis TEI (Technological Education Institution) of Athens, Greece Prof. Panos Papanastasiou 🤝 University of Cyprus, Nicosia, Cyprus Prof. Gyei-Kark Park, Fellow of TransNav Korea Government Institute of Aids to Navigatoin, Sejong City, South Korea Prof. Jin-Soo Park Korea Maritime and Ocean University, Busan, South Korea Prof. Young-Soo Park Korea Maritime and Ocean University, Busan, South Korea Prof. Tadeusz Pastusiak, Master Mariner

Prof. Vytautas Paulauskas Klaipeda University, Klaipeda, Lithuania Prof. Jan Pawelski, Master Mariner Gdynia Maritime University, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Małgorzata Pawlak Gdynia Maritime University, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Thomas Pawlik Hochschule Bremen, University of Applied Sciences, Bremen, Germany Prof. Egil Pedersen Arctic University of Norway UiT, Norway Prof. Tomasz Perzyński University of Technology and Humanities, Radom, Poland Prof. Zbigniew Pietrzykowski, Fellow of TransNav Maritime University of Szczecin, Poland Prof. Francisco Piniella University of Cadiz, Spain Prof. Gisela Aquino Pires do Rio Federal University of Rio de Janeiro, Brazil Prof. Uwe Plank-Wiedenbeck Bauhaus-Universität Weimar, Germany Prof. Michał Pluciński University of Szczecin, Poland Prof. Marzenna Popek Gdynia Maritime University, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Thomas T. Porathe Norwegian University of Science and Technology, Trondheim, Norway Prof. Paul Potier Texas A&M University at Galveston, Texas, The United States Prof. Malek Pourzanjani South African International Maritime Institute (SAIMI), Port Elizabeth, South Africa Prof. Boris Pritchard University of Rijeka, Croatia Prof. Adam Przybyłowski Gdynia Maritime University, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Dorota Pyć University of Gdańsk, Poland Prof. Antonio Querol Sahagún University of Cadiz, Spain Prof. Refaat Rashad, Master Mariner President of the Arab Institute of Navigation (AIN) Arab Academy for Science, Technology and Maritime Transport, Alexandria, Egypt Prof. Mohd Razali Mahmud 🎴 Univeriti Teknologi Malaysia, Johor Bahru, Malaysia Prof. Martin Renilson Australian Maritime College, University of Tasmania, Launceston, Australia Prof. Philippe **Rigo** ANAST, University of Liege, Belgium Prof. Jonas Ringsberg Chalmers University of Technology, Gothenburg, Sweden Prof. Thorsten Ritz University of California, UCI, Irvine, California Prof. Jerzy B. Rogowski, Fellow of TransNav Gdynia Maritime University, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Hermann Rohling Hamburg University of Technology, Hamburg, Germany Prof. María Carolina Romero Lares World Maritime University, Malmö, Sweden

TransNav 202]

Prof. Paulo Rosa-Santos University of Porto (FEUP), Porto, Portugal Prof. Wei Ruan Shanghai Maritime University, Shanghai, China Prof. Marina Ruggieri University of Roma "Tor Vergata", Roma, Italy Prof. Abdul Hamid Saharuddin University Malaysia Terengganu (UMT), Malaysia Prof. Marcos Salas Austral University of Chile, Valdivia, Chile Prof. Helen Sampson Cardiff School of Social Sciences, Cardiff University, The United Kingdom Prof. Harry N. Scheiber University of California, Berkeley, California, The United States Prof. Viktoras Senčila, Fellow of TransNav Lithuanian Maritime Academy, Klaipeda, Lithuania Prof. Jiwon Seo 🎺 Yonsei University, Incheon, South Korea Prof. Arnaud Serry Université du Havre, Le Havre, France Prof. Irakli Sharabidze, AFNI, Master Mariner Batumi State Maritime Academy, Batumi, Georgia Prof. Zahid Ziyadkhan Sharifov Azerbaijan State Marine Academy, Baku, Azerbaijan Prof. Chaojian Shi, Fellow of TransNav Shanghai Maritime University, Shanghai, China Prof. Ruri Shoji Tokyo University of Marine Science and Technology, Tokyo, Japan Prof. Mirosław Siergiejczyk Warsaw University of Technology, Warsaw, Poland Prof. Jacek Skorupski Warsaw University of Technology, Warsaw, Poland Prof. Wojciech Ślączka, Master Mariner Maritime University of Szczecin, Poland Prof. Roman Smierzchalski, Fellow of TransNav Gdańsk University of Technology, Gdańsk, Poland Prof. Igor Smirnov Admiral Ushakov Maritime State University, Novorossiysk, Russia Prof. Leszek Smolarek Gdynia Maritime University, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Henryk Śniegocki, Fellow of TransNav, Master Mariner Gdynia Maritime University, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Henrik Sornn-Friese Copenhagen Business School (CBS), Copenhagen, Denmark Prof. Joanna Soszyńska-Budny Sopot University of Applied Sciences, Poland Prof. Cezary Specht, Fellow of TransNav Gdynia Maritime University, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Pradip Srimani Clemson University, Clemson, South Carolina, United States Prof. Andrzej Stateczny Gdańsk University of Technology, Gdańsk, Poland Prof. Anna Stelmach Warsaw University of Technology, Warsaw, Poland

Prof. Kathleen Stewart

University of Maryland, College Park, Maryland, USA

Prof. Tadeusz Stupak Gdynia Maritime University, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Manivannan Subramaniam, Master Mariner Malaysian Maritime Academy (ALAM), Kuala Sungai Baru, Melaka, Malaysia Prof. Mutlu Sumer C* BM Sumer Consultancy & Research, Istanbul Technical University, Turkey Prof. Miroslav Svitek Czech Technical University in Prague, Czech Republic Prof. Jan Szantyr Gdańsk University of Technology, Gdańsk, Poland Prof. Joanna Szłapczyńska Gdynia Maritime University, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Rafał Szłapczyński Gdańsk University of Technology, Gdańsk, Poland Prof. Janusz Szpytko AGH University of Science and Technology, Kraków, Poland Prof. Tomasz Szubrycht Rear Admiral Polish Naval Academy, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Paul Szwed Massachusetts Maritime Academy, Buzzards Bay, Massachusetts, USA Prof. Marek Szymoński, Fellow of TransNav, Master Mariner Polish Naval Academy, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Ken Takagi University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan Prof. Takahiro Takemoto Tokyo University of Marine Science and Technology, Tokyo, Japan Prof. Wayne Talley Old Dominion University, Norfolk, Virginia, The United States Prof. Ulla **Tapaninen** University of Turku, Centre for Maritime Studies, Kotka, Finland Prof. Tomasz Tarasiuk Gdynia Maritime University, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Wieslaw Tarełko Gdańsk University of Technology, Gdańsk, Poland Prof. Ângelo P. Teixeira Instituto Superior Tecnico (IST), Lisboa, Portugal Prof. Peter J.G. Teunissen Delft University of Technology (DUT), The Netherlands and Curtin University of Technology, Perth, Australia Prof. El Thalassinos University of Piraeus, Greece Prof. Erik Theunissen Delft University of Technology, Delft, The Netherlands Prof. Vladimir Torskiy, FNI, Fellow of TransNav Chairman of Ukraine Branch of the Nautical Institute Odessa National Maritime Academy, Odessa, Ukraine Prof. Salvatore **Troisi** Parthenope University, Naples, Italy Prof. Lysandros Tsoulos National Technical University of Athens, Greece Prof. Mykola Tsymbal, Fellow of TransNav, Master Mariner Odessa National Maritime Academy, Odessa, Ukraine Prof. Elen Twrdy University of Ljubljana, Slovenia Prof. Janusz Uriasz Maritime University of Szczecin, Poland Prof. Eddy Van de Voorde University of Antwerp, Belgium

Prof. Pieter H.A.J.M. van Gelder Delft University of Technology, Delft, The Netherlands Prof. Rowan Van Schaeren Antwerp Maritime Academy, Belgium Prof. Nguyen Van Thu, Master Mariner 📩 Ho Chi Minh City University of Transport, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam Prof. Dang Van Uv 📩 Vietnam Maritime University, Hai Phong City, Vietnam Prof. Durk van Willigen, FRIN Reelektronika b.v., Reeuwijk, The Netherlands Prof. Carmen Ivelise Van-Dúnem do Sacramento Neto dos Santos Academia de Pesca e Ciências do Mar do Namibe, Angola Prof. Marc Vantorre Ghent University, Ghent, Belgium Prof. Dracos Vassalos University of Strathclyde, Glasgow, Scotland, United Kingdom Prof. Brian Veitch Memorial University of Newfoundland, St. John's, Canada Prof. František Vejražka, Fellow of TransNav Czech Technical University in Prague, Chech Rep. Prof. Tiedo Vellinga Delft University of Technology, Delft, The Netherlands Prof. George Yesu Vedha Victor Dharti Dredging and Infrastructure Ltd, Hyderabad, Andhra Pradesh, India Prof. Peter Vidmar University of Ljubljana, Slovenia Prof. Vladimir Volkogon Kaliningrad State Technical University, Kaliningrad, Russia Prof. Mario Vultaggio The University of Naples "Parthenope" Naples, Italy Prof. Peter Wadhams Cambridge University, United Kingdom Prof. Aleksander Walczak, Master Mariner Maritime University of Szczecin, Poland Prof. Jin Wang Liverpool John Moores University, Liverpool, The United Kingdom Prof. Jinling Wang University of New South Wales, Sydney, Australia Prof. Katarzyna Wardin Polish Naval Academy, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Ryszard Wawruch, Fellow of TransNav, Master Mariner Gdynia Maritime University, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Wojciech Wawrzyński Chairman of the Committee of Transport of the Polish Academy of Sciences Warsaw University of Technology, Warsaw, Poland Prof. Wojciech Wawrzyński Gdynia Maritime University, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Mariusz Wąż Polish Naval Academy, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Christiane Weber French National Centre for Scientific Research, Montpellier, France Prof. Robert Weber Vienna University of Technology, Vienna, Austria Prof. Adam Weintrit, FRIN, FNI, Fellow of TransNav, Master Mariner Gdynia Maritime University, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Yuangiao Wen Wuhan University of Technology, China

TransNav 2021

Prof. Paweł Wielgosz University of Warmia and Mazury in Olsztyn, Poland Prof. Aleksandra Wilczynska Gdynia Maritime University, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Przemysław Wilczyński, Master Mariner Gdynia Maritime University, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Philip Wilson University of Southampton, The United Kingdom Prof. Bernard Wiśniewski Maritime University of Szczecin, Poland Prof. Zbigniew Wiśniewski University of Warmia and Mazury in Olsztyn, Poland Prof. Kazimierz Witkowski Gdynia Maritime University, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Edmund Wittbrodt Gdańsk University of Technology, Gdańsk, Poland Prof. Willi Wittig, Master Mariner Bremen University of Applied Sciences, Bremen, Germany Prof. Krystyna Wojewódzka-Król Gdańsk University, Gdańsk, Poland Prof. François-Charles Wolff University of Nantes, France Prof. Adam Wolski, Master Mariner Polish Naval Academy, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Jia-Jang Wu National Kaohsiung University of Science and Technology, Kaohsiung, Taiwan Prof. Yuanxin Wu Shanghai Jiao Tong University, Shanghai, China Prof. Yingjie Xiao Shanghai Maritime University, Shanghai, China Prof. Min Xie City University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong Prof. Hideo Yabuki, Fellow of TransNav Tokyo University of Marine Science and Technology, Tokyo, Japan Prof. Xinping Yan Wuhan University of Technology, Wuhan, China Prof. Byeong-Deok Yea, Master Mariner Korea Maritime and Ocean University, Busan, South Korea Prof. Hüseyin **Yilmaz** C* Yildiz Technical University, Yildiz, Turkey Prof. Tsz Leung Yip The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong Prof. Hyeon Kyu Yoon 🦈 Changwon National University, South Korea Prof. Janusz Zalewski Florida Gulf Coast University Ft. Myers, Florida, The United States Prof. Paweł Zalewski Maritime University of Szczecin, Poland Prof. Elżbieta Załoga University of Szczecin, Poland Prof. Janusz Zarębski Gdynia Maritime University, Gdynia, Poland Prof. Damir Zec, Master Mariner University of Rijeka, Rijeka, Croatia Prof. Kefei Zhang SPACE Research Centre, RMIT University, Melbourne, Australia

Prof. Renping Zhang Dalian Maritime University, Dalian, China Prof. Nesreen Ziedan Zagazig University, Zagazig, Egypt Prof. Enrico Zio Politecnico di Milano, Milano, Italy Prof. Francesco Zirilli University of Roma "La Sapienza", Roma, Italy

Honorary Committee:

Ms Jillian **Carson-Jackson** FNI, FRIN – President of The Nautical Institute, London Prof. Adam **Weintrit** FNI, FRIN – Rector of the Gdynia Maritime University

Conference Hosts:

Prof. Adam Weintrit – Rector of the Gdynia Maritime University
Prof. Tomas Neumann – Dean of the Faculty of Navigation, Gdynia Maritime University
Prof. Ryszard Wawruch – Head of Department of Navigation, Gdynia Maritime University

Honorary Fellowship of TransNav

The 7th International Symposium on Marine Navigation and Safety of Sea Transportation TransNav 2007

jointly organized by the Faculty of Navigation of the Gdynia Maritime University and The Nautical Institute Gdynia, 20 - 22 June 2007

Prof. Michał Holec	Poland	Prof. Kinzo Inoue	Japan
Prof. Mirosław Jurdziński	Poland	Prof. John Kemp	UK
Prof. Józef Urbański	Poland	Prof. Chaojin Shi	China
Prof. Władysław Rymarz	Poland	Prof. František Vejražka	Czech Rep.
Prof. Adam Weintrit	Poland	Prof. Ismail Deha Er	Turkey

The 8th International Symposium on Marine Navigation and Safety of Sea Transportation TransNav 2009

jointly organized by the Faculty of Navigation of the Gdynia Maritime University and The Nautical Institute Gdynia, 17 - 19 June 2009

Prof. Daniel Duda	Poland	Prof. Vidal Ashkenazi	UK
Prof. Andrzej Felski	Poland	Prof. Knud Benedict	Germany
Prof. Jacek Januszewski	Poland	Capt. Richard Coates	UK
Prof. Ryszard Wawruch	Poland	Prof. Eamonn Doyle	Ireland
+Prof. Bernard Wiśniewski	Poland	Prof. Mykola Tsymbal	Ukraine

The 9th International Symposium on Marine Navigation and Safety of Sea Transportation TransNav 2011

jointly organized by the Faculty of Navigation of the Gdynia Maritime University and The Nautical Institute Gdynia, 15 - 17 June 2011

Prof. Włodzimierz Filipowicz	Poland	Prof. Masao Furusho	Japan
Prof. Lucjan Gucma	Poland	Prof. Qinyou Hu	China
Prof. Tadeusz Kaczorek	Poland	Prof. Nikitas Nikitakos	Greece
Prof. Lech Kobyliński	Poland	Prof. Gyei-Kark Park	Korea
Prof. Józef Lisowski	Poland	Prof. Hideo Yabuki	Japan

The 10th International Conference on Marine Navigation and Safety of Sea Transportation TransNav 2013

jointly organized by the Faculty of Navigation of the Gdynia Maritime University and The Nautical Institute Gdynia, 19 - 21 June 2013

Prof. Wiesław Galor	Poland	Prof. Yasuo Arai	Japan
Prof. Krzysztof Kołowrocki	Poland	Prof. Avtandil Gegenava	Georgia
Prof. Zbigniew Pietrzykowski	Poland	Prof. Melchor Magramo	Philippines
Prof. Roman Śmierzchalski	Poland	Prof. F.X. Martinez de Oses	Spain
Prof. Cezary Specht	Poland	Prof. Homayoun Yousefi	Iran

The 11th International Conference on Marine Navigation and Safety of Sea Transportation TransNav 2015

jointly organized by the Faculty of Navigation of the Gdynia Maritime University and The Nautical Institute Gdynia, 17 - 19 June 2015

Prof. Jerzy Czajkowski	Poland	Prof. Anatoli Alop	Estonia
Prof. Andrzej Grzelakowski	Poland	Prof. German de Melo	Spain
Prof. Andrzej Królikowski	Poland	Prof. Kazuhiko Hasegawa	Japan
Prof. Bogumił Łączyński	Poland	Prof. Pentti Kujala	Finland
Prof. Andrzej Lenart	Poland	Prof. Evgeniy Lushnikov	Russia

The 12th International Conference on Marine Navigation and Safety of Sea Transportation TransNav 2017

jointly organized by the Faculty of Navigation of the Gdynia Maritime University and The Nautical Institute Gdynia, 21 - 23 June 2017

Prof. Krzysztof Czaplewski	Poland	Prof. Sauli Ahvenjärvi	Finland
Prof. Zbigniew Łukasik	Poland	Prof. Angelica Baylon	Philippines
Prof. Jerzy Mikulski	Poland	Prof. Tae-Gweon Jeong	Korea
Prof. Jerzy Rogowski	Poland	Prof. Takeshi Nakazawa	Japan
Prof. Henryk Śniegocki	Poland	Prof. Vladimir Torskiy	Ukraine

The 13th International Conference on Marine Navigation and Safety of Sea Transportation TransNav 2019

jointly organized by the Faculty of Navigation of the Gdynia Maritime University and The Nautical Institute Gdynia, 12 - 14 June 2019

Prof. Andrzej Banachowicz	Poland	Prof. Paolo Alfredini	Brazil
Prof. Zbigniew Burciu	Poland	Prof. Michael Baldauf	Germany
Prof. Andrzej Fellner	Poland	Prof. Tor Einar Berg	Norway
Prof. Jakub Montewka	Poland	Prof. Vitaliy Koshevyy	Ukraine
Prof. Marek Szymoński	Poland	Prof. Viktoras Senčila	Lithuania

Hevelius Award winner:

2019 Prof. Mirosław Jurdziński Pol

Ulysses Award winner:

2010	Cont Concerns Verselessels	Poland
2019	Capt. Szczepan Kowalewski	Poland

Organising Committee:

Chairman:	Prof. Dr. Adam Weintrit, Master Mariner, FNI, FRIN
	Rector of the Gdynia Maritime University, Poland
	Head of the Poland Branch of The Nautical Institute
Executive C	Chair of the TransNav Conference:
	Prof. Tomasz Neumann
	Dean of Faculty of Navigation, Gdynia Maritime University, Poland
Members:	Mr. Andrzej Bomba, MSc, Head of Technical Committee
	Dr. Piotr Kopacz
	Mr. Ireneusz Meyer, MSc
	Mr. Dariusz Krucki, BSc
	Mrs. Maria Łozińska, MA
	Mrs. Magdalena Zuzelska, MSc
	Mrs. Dorota Rajmańska

Conference Co-Organizers:

Faculty of Navigation, Gdynia Maritime University https://transnav2021.umg.edu.pl; http://umg.edu.pl The Nautical Institute http://www.nautinst.org;

http://www.transnav.eu

TransNav 2021



Prof. Dr. Adam Weintrit, Master Mariner, FRIN, FNI Chairman of the Conference Rector of the Gdynia Maritime University Head of the Poland Branch of The Nautical Institute

Opening Address for TransNav 2021 Message from Conference Chairman Rector of the Gdynia Maritime University

Ladies and Gentlemen, Distinguished Guests, Dear Participants of TransNav 2021,

It is my pleasure and honour to welcome you to TransNav 2021, the 14th International Conference on Marine Navigation and Safety of Sea Transportation jointly organized by the Faculty of Navigation, Gdynia Maritime University and The Nautical Institute. Welcome to virtual Gdynia. I am glad that such a large group of stakeholders is ready today for a remote debate and exchange of views. Many thanks to everyone for participating.

The delegates are from over hundred institutions from many countries around the world (69): Algeria, Angola, Australia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belgium, Brazil, Bulgaria, Canada, Chile, China, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Ecuador, Egypt, Estonia, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Ghana, Greece, Hong Kong, Hungary, India, Iran, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Jamaica, Japan, Jordan, Latvia, Lebanon, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malaysia, Malta, Montenegro, Netherlands, Nigeria, Norway, Oman, Panama, Philippines, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, Saudi Arabia, Serbia, Singapore, Slovakia, Slovenia, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Taiwan, Turkey, Ukraine, United Kingdom, United States, Venezuela, and Vietnam.

As you can see almost 70 countries are involved in TransNav 2021 as the Scientific Committee members, reviewers, authors of papers, presenters, moderators, panellists, chairmen, attendees, and our partners. Among us there are Presidents and Rectors of the Universities and Academies, deans of faculties, directors of institutes, heads of departments, scientists, researchers, professors, lecturers and students, master mariners, skippers and yachtsmen, representatives of international organizations, maritime administration, maritime institutions in higher education, universities and academies, institutes of navigation, professional and scientific societies, hydrographic, meteorological and oceanographic offices, space and maritime safety agencies, ports, transport and logistics companies, shipping industry, shipowners, navy, coastguards, classification societies, and marine manning agencies.

We really believed that it is possible to conduct the conference in a traditional way. Unfortunately, due to the ongoing coronavirus pandemic, we finally decided to organize the conference remotely. It will be the first time in our nearly thirty-year history. I would like to apologize to all conference participants that the Conference Programme appeared almost at the last minute. We had many internal discussions on how to organize it, and not to spoil the present position and role of the conference as well as not to cut off contacts with our former participants.

Due to the fact that the conference will be organized remotely, the current rules are of course changing. However, we know how to proceed. There will be plenary sessions, moderator-led discussions, oral presentations and poster sessions. Everything should be fine. We hope so.

To conclude, I believe that the 14th TransNav 2021 International Conference will serve as a good discussion platform for safety at sea, maritime security and protection of the maritime environment. I wish you an enjoyable and productive virtual visit to Gdynia. I wish all participants fruitful discussions!

With kindest regards,

Prof. Dr. Adam Weintrit, Master Mariner, FRIN, FNI Chairman of the Conference



Captain André L. LeGoubin, MNM MA FNI Senior Vice President – The Nautical Institute

André is currently employed as a Mooring Master in the lightering trade, undertaking underway ship-to-ship transfers of oil, offshore in the USA, and South America, having decided to return to sea in the summer of 2012 after over eight years ashore, working as a marine consultant in Houston, Texas.

He emigrated from the UK to the USA in January 2004, leaving the London Pilotage Service where he was a first class marine pilot. Before becoming a pilot, André was Master of high-speed ferries, initially hydrofoils, then mono- and multi-hull ro-ro/passenger vessels.

André's seagoing career formally (he left school with almost 6 months sea time!) began with Cunard Shipping Services Ltd. where he served as a deck officer in various ranks, gaining experience of a wide variety of vessels.

In 2013 he started his own company, DNA Marine, where he specializes in providing Expert Witness services to the maritime community based on his vast marine experience.

He holds a current Class 1 Master Mariner (Unlimited) certificate and in 2009 achieved a Pass with Distinction, MA Work Based Learning Studies (Marine Accident Investigation), from Middlesex University, London. Following on from his research degree, André wrote the book *Mentoring at Sea – The 10 minute challenge* which was published by the Nautical Institute in December 2012. He was elected a Fellow of the Nautical Institute in 2009.

In October 2013 André was awarded the British Merchant Navy Medal for services to the maritime industry and The Nautical Institute.

André and his Wife live in Florida, USA and have three adult children, all settled in various parts of the US.

Opening Address of the Senior Vice President of The Nautical Institute

It is with great pleasure that I join you all today from Florida, USA, at the opening of the 14th International Conference on Marine Navigation and Safety of Sea Transportation – TransNav 2021. On behalf of our President Jillian Carson-Jackson (who could not be here with you today), our Chief Executive Officer, Captain John Lloyd (who you will hear from a little later) and our 7,000 members, The Nautical Institute welcomes you online to Gdynia, Poland.

I know that many of you, like myself, will be disappointed not to be here in person at the wonderful Faculty of Navigation but, thanks to the technology that has significantly developed over the last 15 months and the skills that we have attained, we can still enjoy and take part in the conference from around the world. Having said that, it's not the same as meeting in person, is it? There is no doubt that we are moving in the right direction, and I hope, by 2023, to be with you all, together again as we share our knowledge and experience.

Perhaps some of you, especially our younger seafarers and members of the Maritime Community are thinking "this is not for me – where do I fit in – I am not at the level to be able to contribute in the 'most innovative world conference on maritime transport research".

Let me take you back to 2008 when I was asked to submit a technical paper for presentation at TransNav 2009. At that time, I was just completing my MA studies at Middlesex University and I had plenty of research material to use so, I wrote my very first paper. It was accepted and in 2009 here I was, at this prestigious faculty, with some of the maritime world's leading global experts, with the President of The Nautical Institute, and completely out of my depth!

How did I cope? Well, I spoke about something I am passionate about, mentoring at sea and the transfer of experiential knowledge onboard ships, to prevent marine accidents. So, I say to those of you who are feeling like I did in 2009, seize that passion, believe in it and then share it.

For me, that is the most important thing, sharing your knowledge. All of you here today whether presenting or not, are passionate about something. Whether it be The Nautical Institute, seafaring, teaching the next generation of younger seafarers, your innovative work on safety at sea, an idea that you have had but is still in its infancy, or a myriad of other subjects that influence the Maritime Community. But the most important thing is that you chose to share your passion.

Thank you for your contribution, for your attendance and support, and I look forward to hearing of your future success which, like me, may have started here at TransNav.

Enjoy your conference.

Captain André L. LeGoubin, MNM MA FNI Senior Vice President of The Nautical Institute



Prof. **Tomasz Neumann** Dean of the Faculty of Navigation of the Gdynia Maritime University Executive Chair of the TransNav Conference

TransNav 2021

Opening Address Message from Dean of the Faculty of Navigation, GMU

Distinguished Guests, Ladies and Gentlemen,

It is my pleasure to welcome panelists, moderators, chairmen, speakers and all other participants to the 14th International Conference on Marine Navigation and Safety of Sea Transportation.

Hard times have come, the times of the COVID-19 pandemic that have changed our entire lives. We have moved to a large extent to the virtual world. We cannot meet at conferences or conventions, and most of the scientific events take place remotely. For the first time in our history, we are gathering virtually during the TransNav Conference. This is the first time in the nearly 30-year history of our conference. I hope that the virtual meetings will be a substitute for real meetings.

All papers approved by the Scientific Committee will be published in the TransNav journal. Some of them have already been published, you can find them on the journal's website. I would like to take this opportunity to invite you to publish in our journal. It is worth noting that the papers are indexed in such databases as Web of Science or Scopus.

As the Dean of the Faculty of Navigation of the Gdynia Maritime University, and on behalf of the Organizing Committee I would like to thank you for your participation. I hope that the broad spectrum of presented papers will allow the participation to obtain a wider view on the problems of marine navigation and safety of sea transportation and will provoke fruitful discussions on new trends.

I sincerely hope that during the next edition of the TransNav conference, we will be able to meet in June 2023 in Gdynia.

Prof. Tomasz Neumann Dean of the Faculty of Navigation of the Gdynia Maritime University Executive Chair of the TransNav Conference Wednesday 16th June 2021

TransNav 2021

14TH INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON MARINE NAVIGATION AND SAFETY OF SEA TRANSPORTATION

TRANSNAV 2021

16-18 June 2021, Gdvnia, Poland

PROGRAMME OVERVIEW

	W ednesday 16th June 2021	ay 021
0800	Registration	ation
1100	Webinar Registration Link: https://room.us/webinar/register/	ps://z oom us/webinar/register/
	Plenary Session A0	ssion A0
1100-	Opening Ceremony	eremony
1200	Presentations of Ulysses and Hevelius Awards winners	Hevelius Awards winners
	TransNar Fellowship nominations	ship nominations
1200-	Performance of Gdynia Maritime University's Choir	ritime University's Choir
1215	under the direction of Dr. Karol Hilla	ofDr. Karol Hilla
	Plenary Session A)	ssion Al
1215-	Round Table Panel Session	Panel Session
1.00	Autonomous Vessels - Autonomous Shipping	Autonomous Shipping
1330	T echnic al Br ealt	il Break
1345	Short Movie on Gdynia Maritime University	ı Maritime University
	Session B1	Session C1
1500	Round Table Panel Session	Or al Presentation Session
	Maritime Safety and Security	Communication

5 minutes before each session, there is time for logging in and technical issues.

Note: All timing and papers are subject to change - please consult the 'News" and "Program" pages of our
website https://transnav2021.umg.edu.pl for the most up to date timetable.

Webinar Registration Link: https://zoom.us/webinar/register

Friday 18th June 2021 Registration Session CS

Round Table Panel Session

1100-1215

Oral Presentation Session

Session C2

e-Navigation

Maritime Education & Training

Round Table Panel Session

1215

Session B2

Webinar Registration Link: https://zoom.us/webinar/register.

Thursday 17th June 2021 Registration Session B5

Ship Manceuvering

Or al Presentation Session Miscelaneous Maritime Problems

Or al Presentation Session

Session C6

Short Morie on Gdansh

215-

echnical Break

Safety at Sea

Offshore Technology - Wind Farms

Round Table Panel Session

1230-1345

Oral Presentation Session

Round Table Pannel Session

1345

GNSS

Session B3

Session C3

Short Movie on Gdynin

8

echnic al Break

Sea Transportation

Session B6

Performance of Gdynia Maritime University's Choir

under the direction of Dr. Karol Hilla

물

Presentations of the Best Paper Awards winners

Plenary Session A2 Closing Ceremony

1400-

Search and Rescue (SAR)

Poster Session T1 - Safety of Sea Transportation

Poster Session N1 - Marine Navigation

Or al Presentation Session

Annual General Meeting

1400-

Session B4

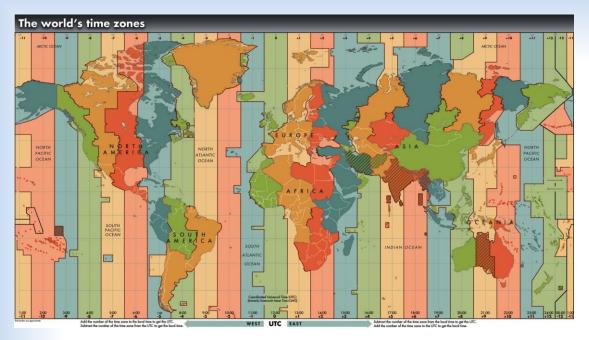
of the Poland Branch of The Nautical Institute

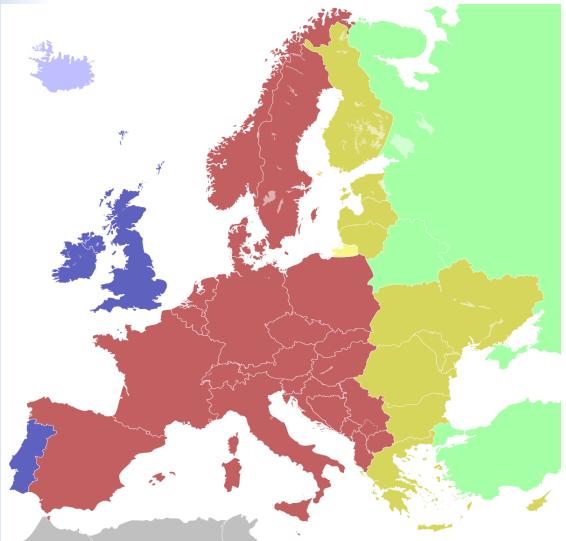
Session C4

Short M or ie on P omerania

1345

echnical Break





All times used in the Conference Programme are set at Central European Summer Time. Central European Summer Time = Polish Local Time = UTC + 2 Hrs

TransNav 2021

Wednesday 16th June 2021

0800 - 1100	Registration at Webinar Registration Link: https://zoom.us/webinar/register/
Plenary Session A0 - Opening Ceremony	
1100 - 1200	https://zoom.us/webinar/register/ Chairmen: André L. LeGoubin (The Nautical Institute), Adam Weintrit (Poland)
	Welcome Address containing the words of the official opening of the Conference Adam Weintrit, Chairman of the Conference, Rector of the Gdynia Maritime University
	Opening Address for TransNav 2021 André L. LeGoubin, Senior Vice President of The Nautical Institute on behalf of Ms Jillian Carson-Jackson , President of The Nautical Institute
	Opening Address Tomasz Neumann , Dean of the Faculty of Navigation, Gdynia Maritime University
	Overview of the 14 th International Conference on Marine Navigation and Safety of Sea Transportation TransNav 2021 Adam Weintrit, Chairman of the Conference
	Presentations of Ulysses and Hevelius Awards winners Adam Weintrit, Chairman of the Conference
	Presentations of TransNav Fellowship nominations Adam Weintrit, Chairman of the Conference
1200 - 1215	Performance of the Gdynia Maritime University's Choir under the direction of <i>Dr. Karol Hilla</i>
	Plenary Session A1 – Round Table Panel Session Autonomous Vessels – Autonomous Shipping
1215 - 1330	https://zoom.us/webinar/register/

Moderators: Rudy R. Negenborn (Netherlands), Cezary Łuczywek (Poland)

Distinguished Panellists:

Carlos Barrera (Spain)

Carmen Chirea-Ungureanu (Romania)

Hans-Christoph Burmeister (Germany)

Carlos Jahn (Germany).

Thomas Porathe (Norway)

Discussion inspired by the following papers:

Preparing for an Unknown Future. Autonomous Ships Versus Position of the ME/IMO SMCPs in Maritime Practice. How Are We Going to Solve this Problem? Chirea-Ungureanu Carmen (Romania)

Modelling the Processes of Taking Over the Watch From an Autonomous Navigation System *Hochgeschurz* Stephanie (Germany), *Dalinger* Elena (Germany), *Motz* Florian (Germany)

Human-Automation Interaction for Autonomous Ships: Decision Support for Remote Operators *Porathe Thomas (Norway)*

Trends and Challenges in Unmanned Surface Vehicles (USV): From Survey to Shipping Barrera Carlos (Spain), Padron Isidro (Spain), San Luis Felipe (Spain), Llinas Octavio (Spain), Marichal Nicolas (Spain)

A Scalable Web-oriented Architecture for Deploying Multiple Unmanned Vehicles as a Service *Au Ching Nok (Hong Kong)*, *Delea Cosmin (Romania)*, *Schneider Vincent Emanuel (Germany)*, *Oeffner Johannes (Germany)*, *Jahn Carlos (Germany)*

1330 - 1345 Short movie on the Gdynia Maritime University

Session B1 – Round Table Panel Session Maritime Safety and Security

 1345 - 1500
 https://zoom.us/webinar/register/

 Moderators: Srđan Žuškin (Croatia), Ryszard Wawruch (Poland)

Distinguished Panellists:

David Brčić (Croatia),

Dimitrios Dalaklis (Greece)

Erlend Erstad (Norway)

Gary C. Kessler (United States)

Per Håkon Meland (Norway)

Discussion inspired by the following papers:

The CAN Bus in the Maritime Environment – Technical Overview and Cybersecurity Vulnerabilities *Kessler Gary C. (United States)*

Overreliance on ECDIS Technology: A Challenge for Safe Navigation Kristić Miho (Croatia), Žuškin Srđan (Croatia), Brčić David (Croatia), Car Maro (Croatia)

Ships' Routes to Polish Ports of the Gulf of Gdańsk *Wawruch Ryszard (Poland)*

A Retrospective Analysis of Maritime Cyber Security Incidents Meland Per Håkon (Norway), Bernsmed Karin (Sweden), Wille Egil (Norway), Rødseth Ørnulf Jan (Norway), Nesheim Dag Atle (Norway)

An Operational Approach to Maritime Cyber Resilience *Erstad Erlend (Norway), Ostnes Runar (Norway), Lund Mass Soldal (Norway)*

Understanding the Interrelation between the Safety of Life at Sea Convention and Certain IMO's Codes *Guevara David (Ecuador), Dalaklis Dimitrios (Greece)*

1500 End of the first day of conference proceedings

Session C1 – Oral Presentations Communication

1345 - 1500 <u>https://zoom.us/webinar/register/</u> Moderators: *Sanja Bauk (Montenegro), Karol Korcz (Poland)* Developments of Interface for VHF, MF/HF Communication Using DSC in GMDSS Services in the Framework of e-Navigation Concept Koshevyy Vitaliy M. (Ukraine), Shyshkin Oleksandr (Ukraine),

SMART Digital Selective Calling User Interface on the Base of Integration Maritime Navigation and Radiocommunication Equipment Koshevyy Vitaliy M. (Ukraine), Konovets Victor (Ukraine), Shyshkin Oleksandr (Ukraine)

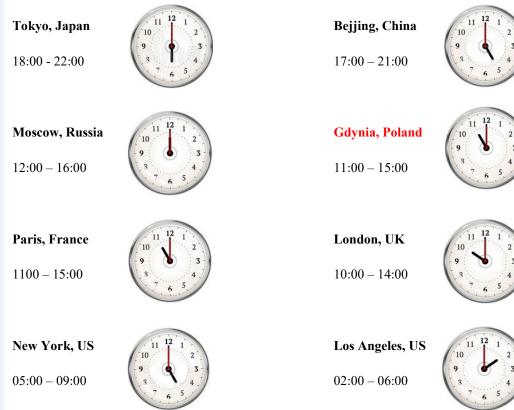
Practical Communication Approach in Maritime English Acar Ugurcan (Turkey), Varsami Corina (Romania)

Implementation of the Multifunctional Communication System for RIS Center Supporting Inland Navigation Lisaj Andrzej (Poland)

Modelling the Logistics Cost, Time and Mode-choice Submodels Within the NOVIMOVE Framework (to be confirmed) Shobayo Peter (Nigeria), Nicolet Adrien (Switzerland), van Hassel Edwin (Netherlands), Atasoy Bilge (Turkey), Vanelslander Thierry (Belgium)

1500 End of the first day of conference proceedings

Local Times





Thursday 17th June 2019

0800 - 1100 Registration at Webinar Registration Link: https://zoom.us/webinar/register/

Session B2 – Round Table Panel Session Maritime Education & Training (MET)

 1100 - 1215
 <u>https://zoom.us/webinar/register/</u>

 Moderators: Eamonn Doyle (Ireland), Adam Przybyłowski (Poland)

Distinguished Panellists:

Sauli Ahvenjärvi (Finland)

Inga Bartuseviciene (Lithuania)

Maria Carrera Arce (Spain)

Simone Heirs (Jamaica)

Johnny A. Johannessen (Norway)

Discussion inspired by the following papers:

Effective Learning from Safety Events Reporting Takes Two: Getting to the Root & Just Culture

Carrera Arce Maria (Spain), Baumler Raphael (France)

ISTLAB – New Way of Utilizing a Simulator System in Testing & Demonstration of Intelligent Shipping Technology and Training of Future Maritime Professionals *Ahvenjärvi Sauli (Finland), Löytökorpi Marko (Finland), Lahtinen Janne (Finland), Marva Meri-Maija (Finland)*

Sustainable Maritime Career Development: A case for Maritime Education and Training (MET) at the Secondary Level *Heirs Simone (Jamaica), Manuel Michael Ekow (Ghana)*

An Integrative Approach for Digitalization Challenges of the Future Maritime Specialists: A Case Study of the Lithuanian Maritime Academy *Bartuseviciene Inga (Lithuania), Valionienė Elena (Lithuania)*

Tools for Optimizing Performance of VOYages at Sea Johannessen Johnny A. (Norway), Perrin Adrien (France), Gaultier Lucile (France), Herlédan Sylvain (France), Pouplin Clément (France), Collard Fabrice (France), Maze Jean Pierre (France), Dussauze Morgan (France), Rapp Jocelyn (France), Fanebust Roar (Norway), Andersen Stein (Norway), Franks Oswald (South Africa), Meyer Rory (South Africa)

1215 - 1230 Technical Break

Session C2 – Oral Presentations e-Navigation

1100 - 1215 <u>https://zoom.us/webinar/register/</u>

Chairmen: Pentti Kujala (Finland), Paweł Zalewski (Poland)

Cross-Section of ECDIS Education and Training Worldwide and in the Republic of Croatia: Relations Between Programs and User Perceptions *Car* Maro (Croatia), *Tominca-Coslovich* Sandra (Croatia), *Brčić* David (Croatia), Žuškin Srđan (Croatia)

Monitoring and Identification of DP Operators Behavioural Traits and Common Errors During Simulator Training

Bogachenko Yevgen (Ukraine), Pipchenko Oleksandr (Ukraine)

Identification of Weak Links in the ECDIS - Operator System Based on Simulator Training *Pipchenko Oleksandr (Ukraine), Burenkov Oleksandr (Ukraine), Tsymbal Mykola (Ukraine), Pernykoza Viktor (Ukraine)*

Design and Application of an Automated Smart Buoy in Increasing Navigation Safety and Environmental Standards in Ports

Bojic Filip (Croatia), **Karin** Ivan (Croatia), **Juricevic** Ivan (Croatia), **Cipcic** Marijan (Croatia)

BRAT: A BRidge Attack Tool for Cyber Security Assessments of Maritime Systems *Hemminghaus Christian (Germany), Bauer Jan (Germany), Padilla Elmar (Germany)*

1215 - 1230 Technical Break

Session B3 – Round Table Panel Session Global Satellite Navigation System (GNSS)

1230 - 1345 <u>https://zoom.us/webinar/register/</u> Moderators: *Manuel López-Martínez* (Spain), Cezary Specht (Poland)

Distinguished Panellists:

Samieh Alissa (Sweden)

Virginia Antón (Spain)

Renato Filjar (Croatia)

Rodrigo González (Spain),

Vitaliy M. Koshevyy (Ukraine)

Discussion inspired by the following papers:

Low Bandwidth Network-RTK Correction Dissemination for High Accuracy Maritime Navigation

Alissa Samieh (Sweden), Håkansson Martin (Sweden), Henkel Patrick (Germany), Mittmann Ulrich (Germany), Hüffmeier Johannes (Sweden), Rylander Robert (Sweden)

Modelling GPS Positioning Performance in Northwest Passage during Extreme Space Weather Conditions

Špoljar Darko (Croatia), **Jukić** Oliver (Croatia), **Sikirica** Nenad (Croatia), **Lenac** Kristijan (Croatia), **Filjar** Renato (Croatia)

GPS Synchronization of Audio Watermarks in the Maritime Automatically Identified Radiotelephony

Shyshkin Oleksandr (Ukraine), Koshevyy Vitaliy M. (Ukraine), Ryaboshapka Igor (Ukraine)

EGNOS Performance Along Finnish Coast González Rodrigo (Spain), Lacarra Elisabet (Spain), López-Martínez Manuel, (Spain), Heikonen Kaisu (Finland)

Evolution of SBAS/EGNOS Enabled Devices in Maritime López-Martínez Manuel (Spain), Antón Virginia (Spain)

ransNav 202

1345 - 1400 Technical Break

Session C3 – Oral Presentations Problems of Sea Transportation

 1230 - 1345
 https://zoom.us/webinar/register/

 Chairmen: Masao Furusho (Japan), Grzegorz Rutkowski (Poland)

Ship-Cargo Interface: Concept of Optimization, Using Risk Assessment Methods and Modern Electronic Technologies

Sagaydak Alexander (Ukraine), **Torskiy** Vladimir (Ukraine)

Comparison of Problems Related to the Carriage of Goods by Sea Between Traditional and Autonomous Vessels *Pijaca Marija (Croatia), Bulum Božena (Croatia)*

From Conventional to Machine Learning Methods for Maritime Risk Assessment *Rawson* Andrew (United Kingdom), *Brito* Mario (United Kingdom), *Tran-Thanh* Long (United Kingdom), *Sabeur* Zoheir (United Kingdom)

Verification of a Deterministic Ship's Safe Trajectory Planning Algorithm from Different Ships' Perspectives and with Changing Strategies of Target Ships *Lazarowska* Agnieszka (Poland)

Comparison of Multi-criteria Static Optimization Methods in Game Control of Ship *Lisowski Józef (Poland)*

1345 - 1400 Technical Break

Session B4 – Annual General Meeting of the Poland Branch of The Nautical Institute

 1400 - 1500
 https://zoom.us/webinar/register/

 Chairmen: John Lloyd (United Kingdom), Adam Weintrit (Poland)

This is an open meeting. Program distributed to members of the Poland Branch of the NI.

1500 End of the second day of conference proceedings

Session C4 – Oral Presentations Search and Rescue (SAR)

 1400 - 1500
 <u>https://zoom.us/webinar/register/</u>

 Moderators: Sauli Ahvenjärvi (Finland), Teresa Abramowicz-Gerigk (Poland)

Modern Equipment of the Polish SAR Service During a Real Rescue Operation in the Baltic Sea Taking Into Account the Recommendations of the 3-volume IAMSAR Manual *Krajewska Paulina* (*Poland*)

Changes in and Recent Experiences from Norwegian Emergency Towing Service (NETS) *Berg Tor Einar (Norway), Selvik Ørjan (Norway)*

Analysis of Maritime Accidents in the Context of Demand for MoB MEDS the Mobile Base of the Marine Emergency Diving Service Jurczyński Michał (Poland), Rutkowski Grzegorz (Poland) An Automated Lifeboat Manifesting Embarkation System (ALMES): Optimizing Evacuation and Passenger Manifestation Via RFID/NFC *Andreadakis Antonios (Greece), Sloane Tabor Forrester (United States), Dalaklis Dimitrios* (Greece)

End of the second day of conference proceedings

Friday 18th June 2019

0800 - 1100 Registration at Webinar Registration Link: https://zoom.us/webinar/register/

Session B5 – Round Table Panel Session Ship Manoeuvring

 1100 - 1215
 https://zoom.us/webinar/register/

 Moderators: Michael Baldauf (Germany), Piotr Kopacz (Poland)

Distinguished Panellists:

Tor Einar Berg (Norway)

Robert Grundmann (Germany)

Rafael Esferra (Brazil)

Marc Mansuy (Belgium)

Igor Surinov (Ukraine) (to be confirmed)

Discussion inspired by the following papers:

Remote-Controlled Tug Operation via VR/AR: Results of an In-Situ Model Test Byeon Seongsu (South Korea), Grundmann Robert (Germany), Burmeister Hans-Christoph (Germany)

Nautical Access Study Based On Real Time Bird's Eye View Simulation Mansuy Marc (Belgium), Candries Maxim (Belgium), Eloot Katrien (Belgium)

Manoeuvring Study – Norwegian Double-Ended Ferry Berg Tor Einar (Norway), Selvik Ørjan (Norway), Steinsvik Kristian (Norway), Leinebø Daniel (Norway)

Simulation in Reduced Scale Hydraulic Models of the Mooring System of Ships Docked Under the Effect of the Passage of Other Vessels (Passing Ship) *Esferra Rafael (Brazil), Bernardino José Carlos de Melo (Brazil), de Oliveira Bezerra Roberto (Brazil), Pion Lucas Martins (Brazil)*

Algorithms and Calculation Scheme for Planning the Way of Movement of Trajectory Point During Maneuvering for Anchoring (to be confirmed) *Surinov Igor (Ukraine)*

1215 - 1230 Technical Break

Session C5 – Oral Presentations Miscellaneous Maritime Problems

 1100 - 1215
 <u>https://zoom.us/webinar/register/</u>

 Chairmen: Nikitas Nikitakos (Greece), Krzysztof Wróbel (Poland)

Differentiable Programming for the Autonomous Movement Planning of a Small Vessel **Bahls** Christian (Germany), **Schubert** Agnes (Germany)

Impact of Defective Turbocharging System on the Safety and Reliability of Large Marine Diesel Engine

Anantharaman Mohan (Australia), Islam Rabiul (Australia), Sardar Abdullah (Australia), Khan Faisal (Australia), Garaniya Vikram (Australia)

Seafarers' Wellbeing or Business, a Complex Paradox of the Industry *Tetemadze Badri (Georgia)*

Tools for Supporting Mental Health Surveillance of Sea Workers *Dramski Mariusz (Poland)*

Impact of Hydrotechnical Structures on Forming the Tombolo Oceanographic Phenomenon in Kołobrzeg and Sopot *Specht Cezary (Poland), Lewicka Oktawia (Poland), Specht Mariusz (Poland), Zblewski Slawomir (Poland)*

1215 - 1230 Technical Break

Session B6 – Round Table Panel Session Offshore Technology - Offshore Wind Farms

1230 - 1345 <u>https://zoom.us/webinar/register/</u> Moderators: *Wolfgang Lukas (Germany), Sławomir Kalicki (Poland)*

Distinguished Panellists:

Juliusz Gajewski (Poland)

Nourhan I. Ghoneim (Oman)

David Salvador Sanz Sánchez (Spain)

Maciej Sobieraj (Poland)

Simon J. Watson (Netherlands)

Discussion inspired by the following papers:

Risk Assessment Approaches for Offshore Structures Shouman Mohamed R. (Egypt), Ghoneim Nourhan I. (Oman), El-Khatib Mostafa (Egypt), El-Khatib Ahmed (Egypt)

Bioactive Ceramic Coating Solution for Offshore Floating Wind Parks Sanz Sánchez David Salvador (Spain), García Sergio (Spain), Trueba Laura (Spain), Trueba Alfredo (Spain)

1345 - 1400Technical Break

Session C6 – Oral Presentations Safety at Sea

1230 - 1345 <u>https://zoom.us/webinar/register/</u> Chairmen: Tor Einar **Berg** (Norway), Przemysław **Wilczyński** (Poland)

> Methodology for the Development of Parameters for the Navigational Safety Risk Assessment Model in Port Approaches

Bojic Filip (Croatia), **Bosnjak** Rino (Croatia), **Gudelj** Anita (Croatia), **Lušić** Zvonimir (Croatia)

Which Radar and ECDIS Functionalities Do Nautical Officers Really Need in Certain Navigational Situations?

Hochgeschurz Stephanie (Germany), *Motz* Florian (Germany), *Grundmann* Robert (Germany), *Thiele* Lerke (Germany)

Estimation of Changes in Marine Traffic Flow Due to Installation of Virtual Buoys Based on the OZT Method

Fukuda Gen (Japan), Tamaru Hitoi (Japan), Shoji Ruri (Japan)

Development of Precise Point Positioning Algorithm to Support Advanced Driver Assistant Functions for Inland Vessel Navigation *Lass Christoph (Germany), Ziebold Ralf (Germany)*

Assessment of the Concept of the New Methodology for the Evaluation of Ship Planned Maintenance System *Stanivuk Tatjana (Croatia), Stazić Ladislav (Croatia), Vidović Frane (Croatia), Bratić Karlo (Croatia)*

1345 - 1400 Technical Break

Plenary Session A2 - Closing Ceremony

- 1400 1430 https://zoom.us/webinar/register/ Chairmen: John Lloyd (The Nautical Institute), Adam Weintrit & Tomasz Neumann (Poland)
- 1400 1415 Handing out prizes: the Best Paper Award, and the Best Poster Award
- 1415 1430 Closing Speech Adam Weintrit, Chairman of the Conference John Lloyd, CEO of The Nautical Institute
- 1430 End of the third day of conference proceedings

TransNav 202

POSTER SESSIONS

Session P1 - Miscellaneous Problems of Marine Navigation

- N1 Determining Competences in MET of Ship Officers *Gundić Ana (Croatia), Županović Dino (Croatia), Grbić Luka (Croatia), Barić Mate* (Croatia)
- N2 Wind Influence on Ship Manoeuvrability a Turning Circle Analysis
 Novaselic Marko (Croatia), Mohović Robert (Croatia), Barić Mate (Croatia), Grbić
 Luka (Croatia)
- N3 Learning to Swim How Operational Design Parameters Determine the Grade of Autonomy of Ships
 Ugé Constance (Germany), Hochgeschurz Stephanie (Germany)
- N4 Simulation Model of Ships Artillery Shooting Mihanović Luka (Croatia), Nakić Ivan (Croatia), Ristov Pančo (Croatia), Dojkić Damir (Croatia)
- N5 Analysis of the Relationship of Energy Flows in a Vessel's Power Plant Veretennik Oleksandr (Ukraine), Kulyeshov Igor (Ukraine), Mikhailov Sergey (Ukraine)
- N6 A Concept Explanation on the Development of Wheel Over Point Mathematical Model for Efficient Course Alteration
 Kamis Amir Syawal (Malaysia), Ahmad Fuad Ahmad Faizal (Malaysia)
- N7 Reducing a Human Factor in Cruise Ships Accidents by Improving Crew Competences *Gundić Ana (Croatia), Vujičić Srđan (Croatia), Maglić Lovro (Croatia), Grbić Luka* (Croatia)
- N8 Port Tugboat Formation Multi-Agent Control System Koznowski Wojciech (Poland), Łebkowski Andrzej (Poland)
- N9 Determination of the Cruise Vessels Seasonal Pattern in Eastern Adriatic *Stanivuk* Tatjana (Croatia), *Mišura* Antonija (Croatia), *Stazić* Ladislav (Croatia), *Štolfa* Ivan (Croatia)
- N10 Stockholm Agreement Analysis for Ro-Ro Passenger Ships Navigating in the North European Waters and the Baltic Sea Szymoński Marek (Poland)
- N11 Minimizing the Number of Ice Channels Given the Increased Traffic in the Ob Bay as an Example Andreev Oleg (Russia), Buzin Igor V. (Russia), Gudoshnikov Yurii P. (Russia), Vinogradov Roman (Russia)
- N12 Prediction of Wetland Loss Due to Sea Level Rise Around the Largest Port Area in Latin America Alfredini Paolo (Brazil), Arasaki Alfredini Emilia (Brazil)
- N13 Combined Method of Sight Reduction Buslă Alina (Romania)
- N14 Modified Integer Model for Solving the Master Bay Problem *Tsymbal Mykola (Ukraine), Kamieniev Kyrylo (Ukraine)*
- N15 Analysis of Wind and Drifter Movement Parameters in the Surface Water on the Example of the Szczecin Lagoon
 Kasyk Lech (Poland), Pleskacz Krzysztof (Poland), Kijewska Monika (Poland), Kapuściński Tomasz (Poland)
- N16 Using Neural Networks to Recover Lost Measurement Data from the AIS System in Order to Recreate the Trajectory of a Moving Floating Object *Dramski Mariusz (Poland)*

FransNav 202

- N17 Use of Fuzzy Fault Tree Analysis and Noisy-OR Gate Bayesian Network for Navigational Risk Assessment in Qingzhou Port Zhao Congcong (China), Wu Bing (China), Yip Tsz Leung (Hong Kong), Li Jieyin (China)
- N18 Modelling the Effectiveness Index of Digital Marketing Strategy Oriented to Increase the Popularity of Maritime Education *Mickienė Rima (Lithuania), Valionienė Elena (Lithuania)*
- N19 Case Study and the Model for Improving the Safety of Navigation when Using the AIS Medić Dario (Croatia), Bukljaš Mihaela (Croatia), Bosnjak Rino (Croatia), Vukša Srđan (Croatia)

Session P2 - Miscellaneous Problems of Transport

- T1 Estimating Shipping Emissions A Case Study for Cargo Port of Zadar, Croatia Knežević Vlatko (Croatia), Pavin Zoran (Croatia), Čulin Jelena (Croatia)
- T2 The Development of a Combined Method to Quickly Assess Ship Speed and Fuel Consumption at Different Powertrain Load and Sea Conditions
 Krata Przemysław (Poland), Kniat Aleksander (Poland), Vettor Roberto (Portugal), Krata Hubert (Poland), Guedes Soares Carlos (Portugal)
- T3 Study of Ship Oil Products Properties by NMR and Optical Spectroscopy Sinyavsky, Nikolay (Russia)
- T4 Hygroscopic Properties of Green Coffee Transported by Sea Ruszkowska Millena (Poland), Dmowski Przemysław (Poland), Urbanowicz Krzysztof (Poland)
- **T5** Safety of Rail-road Crossings at the Hinterland of the Port of Gdynia *Nowakowski Mirosław (Poland)*
- T6 Analysis of Changes on the National Road GP15, Comparison of Traffic Parameters for Various Planned Traffic Organization Plans
 Ziemska Monika (Poland), Ujazdowski Szymon (Poland)
- T7 Near-Miss Reporting as Seen from Seafarers' Perspective
 Hasanspahić Nermin (Croatia), Frančić Vlado (Croatia), Vujičić Srđan (Croatia),
 Maglić Lovro (Croatia)
- T8 Construction and Analysis of Mathematical Models of Hydrodynamic Forces and Moment on the Ship's Hull Using Multivariate Regression Analysis *Kryvyi Olexandr (Ukraine), Miyusov Mykhaylo V. (Ukraine)*
- **T9** Estimation of LNG Use by Sea-going Ships *Chlopińska Ewelina (Poland), Tatesiuk J. (Poland), Śnieg J. (Poland)*
- T10 Distribution of the International Marine Traffic Air Pollutant Emissions in the Port of Split
 Mihanović Luka (Croatia), Lalić Branko (Croatia), Bratić Karlo (Croatia), Stazić Ladislav (Croatia)
- T11 Determination of the Loading of the Carrying Structure of a Tank Wagon During Transportation by a Railway Ferry
 Fomin Oleksij (Ukraine), Vatulia Glib (Ukraine), Lovska Alyona (Ukraine), Gerlici Juraj (Slovakia), Kravchenko Kateryna (Slovakia)
- T12 Stability Study of Tank Containers Placed on a Roll-Trailer During Transportation by Railway Ferry
 Fomin Oleksij (Ukraine), Vatulia Glib (Ukraine), Lovska Alyona (Ukraine), Gerlici Juraj (Slovakia), Kravchenko Kateryna (Slovakia)
- T13 Selected Quality Characteristics of Sea Salt Important During Transport and Storage

Śmiechowska Maria (Poland), Ruszkowska Millena (Poland)

- T14 An Influence of Fouling Gathered on the Heat Transfer Surfaces on the Heat Performance Characteristics of the Ship Steam Systems' Heat Exchangers *Hajduk Tomasz (Poland)*
- T15 A Small Wind Turbine Output Model for Spatially Constrained Remote Island Micro-Grids (to be confirmed)
 Žigman Dubravko (Croatia), Meštrović Krešimir (Croatia), Tomiša Tomislav (Croatia)
- T16 Invariant subspaces of fractional discrete-time linear systems Kaczorek Tadeusz (Poland), Sajewski Łukasz (Poland)

TransNav 202

- T17 Measuring the Voltage of a Three-Phase Circuit in a Generator Set Control System Vyshnevskyi Leonid (Ukraine), Mukha Mykola (Ukraine), Vyshnevskyi Oleh (Ukraine), Vyshnevskyi Dmitro (Ukraine)
- T18 The Impact of a Constant, Homogeneous Magnetic Field on the Sorption Properties of Soybean Meal During Maritime Transport Ocieczek Aneta (Poland), Kaizer Adam (Poland), Otremba Zbigniew (Poland)
- T19 Certification of Unmanned Aircraft (UA)
 Pettke Grzegorz (Poland), Kozyro Wojciech (Poland), Gałka Przemysław (Poland),
 Trzeciak Grzegorz (Poland), Wołejsza Piotr (Poland)
- T20 Changes in International Legal Regulations Concerning the Protection of the Marine Environment
 Śniegocka-Dworak Magda (Poland), Wilczyńska Aleksandra (Poland), Śniegocki Henryk (Poland)



FransNav 202

Gdynia (German: Gdingen; 1939-1945 Gotenhafen) is a city in the Pomeranian Voivodeship of Poland and an important seaport of the Gulf of Gdańsk on the south coast of the Baltic Sea. Located in Kashubia in Eastern



Pomerania, Gdynia is part of a conurbation with the spa town of Sopot, the city of Gdańsk and suburban communities, which together form a metropolitan area called the Tricity (*Trójmiasto*), with a population of over a million people. Gdynia is a relatively modern city. Its architecture includes the 13th century St. Michael the Archangel's Church in Oksywie, the oldest building in Gdynia, and the 17th century neo-Gothic manor house located on Folwarczna Street in Orłowo. The city also holds many examples of early 20th century architecture, especially monumentalism and early functionalism, and modernism. A good example of modernism is PLO (Polish Ocean Lines) building situated at 10 Lutego Street.

The surrounding hills and the coastline attract many nature lovers. A leisure pier and a cliff-like coastline in Kępa Redłowska, as well as the surrounding Reservation Park, are also popular locations. In the harbour, there are two anchored museum ships, the *ORP Blyskawica* destroyer and the *Dar Pomorza* tall ship frigate. A 1.5 kilometre long promenade leads from the marina in the city centre, to the beach in Redłowo. Most of Gdynia can be seen from Kamienna Góra (54 metres above sea level). The decision to build a major seaport at the Gdynia village was made by the Polish government in 1920. Construction of Gdynia seaport was started in 1921. Till the end of 1930 docks, piers, breakwaters and many auxiliary and industrial installations were constructed or started. In 1938 Gdynia was the largest and most modern seaport on the Baltic Sea, as well as the tenth biggest in Europe. The city was constructed later than the seaport. In 1925 a special committee was inaugurated to build the city; city expansion plans were designed and city rights were granted in 1926. The city started to grow significantly after 1928.



Gdynia today is poised at an interesting stage in its development, riding on the crest of Poland's economic reforms. With a population of over 250,000 and one of the most buoyant economies in the whole of Poland, Gdynia is certainly going places, and it can no longer be dismissed as the grey counterpart of neighbouring Gdansk and Sopot. Certainly, it has none of the flamboyant sweep of its neighbours. Gdynia has plenty of tricks up its sleeve. And belying its reputation as a business hub, Gdynia is certainly no pauper when it comes to cultural attractions. The city can boast one of the country's top film festivals (often dubbed the 'Polish Cannes').



Statement of Scientific Committee

Qualified and approved papers not included in the Conference Programme for various reasons, which will not be presented at the Conference, but will be published in the TransNav Journal:

Case Study of Compare Maritime and Ocean Educational Style for Under MET *Takimoto Tomoki (Japan)*

Influence of Mutual Position of Communication Network Users on Accuracy of Positioning by Telemetry Method

Džunda Milan (Slovakia), Dzurovčin Peter (Slovakia)

Analysis of Dynamic Characteristics of Selected Pneumatic Systems with Fractional Calculus. Simulation and Laboratory Research *Luft Mirosław (Poland), Pietruszczak Daniel (Poland), Krzysztoszek Konrad (Poland), Nowocień Artur (Poland)*

Model of the Motion of a Navigation Object in a Geocentric Coordinate System *Džunda Milan (Slovakia)*

Methods of Prevention of Devices Misoperation in DC Auxiliary Circuits *Olszowiec* Pawel (Poland)

Garbage Truck Operation in an Urban Area *Olszowiec Pawel (Poland)*

Intercept Method Using Sin Hc Formula Buslă Alina (Romania)

Fix Position Using Two Astronomical Line of Position **Buslă** Alina (Romania)

Validation of a Flow Channel to Investigate Velocity Profiles of Friction-Reducing Ship Coatings Weisheit Jonathan (Germanys), Schneider Vincent Emanuel (Germany), Serr J.M. (Germany), Hagemeister Nils (Germany), Oeffner Johannes (Germany)

Simple Proof of Incorrectness of the Formula Describing Aliasing and Folding Effects in Spectrum of Sampled Signal in Case of Ideal Signal Sampling *Borys Andrzej* (*Poland*)

Maritime Delimitation in the Baltic Sea: An Update **Franckx** Erik (Belgium)

Influence of Cruise Ship Size on Length of Stay in Port Juric Zdeslav (Croatia), Bratić Karlo (Croatia), Dobrota Đorđe (Croatia), Štolfa Ivan (Croatia)

Pre-approved papers not covered by the Conference Programme, which were officially withdrawn by the authors for various reasons and therefore will not be presented at the Conference:

Study the Effects of Exposure to Different Doses of X–ray on Some Blood Rheological Properties *El-Khatib* Ahmed (Egypt), *El-Khatib* Mostafa (Egypt), *Ghoneim* Nourhan I. (Egypt), *Shouman* Mohamed R. (Egypt)

Behavior of Sea Level in the Period from 1980 to 2017 on the Gulf of Maranhão, Brazil *Alfredini* Paolo (Brazil), *Arasaki Alfredini* Emilia (Brazil), *Fortner* Eric (Brazil)

Main Areas of the TransNav Conference Interests:

- Nautical Science; Marine Navigation; Current Practical Applications, Developments and Deployments of Positioning, Navigation and Timing (PNT) Systems
- Safety and Security of Maritime Shipping; Safety at Sea; Role and Importance of Safety in Maritime Transportation; Global Cooperative Interoperability
- Sea Transport and Transportation Technology; Technological Advances in Maritime Transportation; Advanced Application and Future Developments
- Growing Sustainability Challenges in the World's Oceans; Ocean Research and Governance; Technology Development in Maritime and Ocean Engineering
- Safety and Environment Protection at Sea; Health, Safety and Environment Protection Policy; Ocean Sustainability, Governance and Management; Green Production
- Global Shipping Industry; Recent Trends and Future Perspectives for Maritime Shipping; Emerging Technologies; Civil Protection and Disaster Management
- Geodetic, Hydrographic and Navigational Support of Human Activity at Sea; Human Impacts on the Ocean; Safety of Life at Sea; Human Element in Shipping
- Essential Geodesic based Trajectories in Navigation: Loxodrome (Rhumb Line), Orthodrome (Great Circle), Great Ellipse and Geodesic Line; Oblate Spheroid
- Geometry of Navigation; Computational Geometry in Navigation and Path Planning; Surface Navigation; Meridian Convergence; Direct and Inverse Problems
- Geodesy; Geodetic Systems; World Geodetic System WGS-84; Land Surveying; Geodetic Surveying and the Adjustment of Observations; Plane Survey
- Hydrography; Sea Surveying; Hydrographic Service; Hydrographic Survey Methods and Equipment; Sounding; Processing and Sharing of Geospatial Data
- Marine Cartography; Chart Projections; Chart Datum; Coastal and Ocean Mapping; Hydrographic Survey Map; Simultaneous Localization and Mapping (SLAM)
- Geospatial Sciences; Geographic Information Systems (GIS); GIS Technology; Geoinformatics; Geomatics and GIS in Maritime Applications; GIS Software
- Spatial Data Analysis; General Bathymetric Chart of the Oceans (GEBCO); Mobile Mapping Technologies (MMT); Virtual, Artificial and Augmented Reality
- Geovisualization; Animated and Dynamic Cartography; Generalization and Multi-Scale Representation; Marine Data Presentation, Plotting, Charting, Mapping
- Earth Observation; Application of Integrated Interactive Media to Mapping and Visualizing Geographical Information; Global Ocean Observing System (GOOS)
- Spatial Planning of Maritime Areas; Maritime Spatial Planning Directive; Marine Protected Areas (MPA); Earth and Marine Sciences (EMAS); Marine Spatial
- Remote Sensing Applications in Marine Science and Technology; Global Monitoring for Environment and Security (GMES); Monitoring the Oceans from Space
- Earth Information Science; Geophysics; Geodynamics; Geoscience; Environmental Science and Geography; Virtual Geographic Environments (VGE);
- Marine Digital Terrain Model; Marine Digital Elevation Model; Numerical Maps; Marine Geospatial Data; Terrain Models of the Seabed; 3D Mapping
- Electronic Chart Display and Information System (ECDIS); Electronic Chart System (ECS); Electronic Navigational Charts; Chartplotters; Digital Mapping
- Nautical Charts and Publications; Navigational Charts: SNC, ENC, RNC, DNC, 3DNC; Nautical Charts Production; Admiralty Maritime Products and Services
- Inland, Sea-River, River and Pilot Navigation Systems; Inland Shipping; Canals and Inland Waterways; River Information Services (RIS); Inland ECDIS

- Maritime Safety Information; Presentation of Navigation-Related Information; User Interface; Navigational System Receiver; Multi-Functional Display (MFD)
- Phases of Navigation; Routeing of Ships and Associated Protected Measures; Ship Reporting; Traffic Separation Schemes (TSS); Waterways Design;
- Route Planning and Route Monitoring; Voyage (Passage) Planning; Ship's Routeing; Ocean Routes; Optimization of Navigation Trajectory; Shipping Lane
- Integrated Navigational Systems INS; Integrated Bridge Systems IBS; Integrated PNT Technology; Electronic Navigation; Portable Pilot Unit (PPU)
- Multisensor Integration; NMEA Standards; NMEA Protocol; NMEA Interface; Communication Between Marine Electronics; Radio Communication
- Inertial Navigation; Multi-Sensor Navigation; Indoor Wayfinding; Urban Navigation; Pedestrian Navigation; Personal Navigation; Underground Mine Navigation
- Orienteering; Inertial Systems for Positioning & Orientation; Sensor Based Navigation: Optical Processing, Sensor Fusion, Multiconstellation GNSS
- Remotely Operated Vehicle (ROV); Autonomous Navigation (Car, Boat, UAV, USV, UMV, ASV, AGV); Maritime Drones: Flying, Swimming and Diving
- e-Navigation Concept; Strategy for the Development and Implementation of e-Navigation; Maritime Service Portfolios (MSPs); Data Communication
- Global Satellite Navigation Systems GNSS (GPS, GLONASS, Galileo, BeiDou, QZSS, IRNSS); GNSS Vulnerabilities; Embracing the Multi-GNSS Era
- Satellite Geodesy; Active Geodetic Networks; GNSS Ground Based Augmentation Systems (GBAS); Space Based Augmentation Systems (SBAS); MSAS
- Emerging Application Areas for GNSS; GNSS Interference, Jamming and Spoofing; Cyber Attacks; Next Generation GNSS; GNSS Receiver Development
- GNSS Training, Awareness and Promotion; Multi-GNSS Receivers and Emerging Navigation Satellite Systems; DGNSS, GNSS Hardware Technology; eGNSS
- GNSS Meteorology; Space Weather and Atmospheric Effects on GNSS; GNSS Environmental Sensing; GNSS Earth Observation; Robust GNSS Services
- Integration of Satellite Navigation, Geospatial Information Management and Wireless Communication Systems; Wireless and Optical Communications
- PNT (Positioning, Navigation, and Timing); Time and Navigation; Clocks Technology and Timing Applications; Resilient PNT; Time and Frequency Transfer
- Astronomy; Planetary Science; Astro Navigation; Nautical Almanac; Celestial Navigation: Formulas and Calculations; Planetarium and Space Observatory
- Nautical Equipment, Appliances, Tools, Instruments and Accessories; Marine Converters and Calculators; Instrumentation; Vintage Navigation Tools
- Earth Magnetism; Magnetic Compass; Gyroscope; Mechanical, Fiber Optic and Ring Laser Gyro Compasses; Vintage Marine Compasses; Pelorus; ePelorus
- Radio Frequency Technology; Radio Based Navigational Systems; Radio Navigation; Long-Range Navigation System (LRNS); Enhanced Loran - eLoran
- Deep Space Navigation; Target-Relative Navigation; Radiometric Tracking Technique; Navigating in Deep Space; Deep-Space Positioning System (DPS)
- Determining the Ship's Position; Position Fixing; Accuracy and Precision; Accuracy Standards for Navigation; Application of Kalman Filter to Estimate Position
- Terrestrial Navigation; Pilotage & Dead Reckoning (DR); Navigational Infrastructure; AtoN; Virtual Aids to Navigation; AIS AtoN (Real, Synthetic and Virtual)
- Precise Point Positioning (PPP); Real-Time Kinematic (RTK) Positioning; Location-Based Services (LBS); Positioning Infrastructure; Alternatives to GNSS
- Vision, Lidar, and Inertial Technologies for GNSS-Denied Navigation; Augmented Reality and Navigation; Electronic Position Fixing System (EPFS)

- Real-Time Locating System (RTLS); Ranging and Angulating; Multilateration (MLAT); European Geostationary Navigation Overlay Service (EGNOS)
- Dynamic Carrier Allocation Techniques; Mobile Positioning and Tracking; Localization Techniques; Satellite and Terrestrial Radio Positioning Techniques
- Vision Based Localization; Next Generation 3D Network Localization, Tracking, and Navigation; Mobile Data Management for Location-Based Services
- Automation Aspects in Transport and Navigation; Informatics in Control, Automation and Robotics; Optimization Methods; Wayfinding; Path Finding
- Techniques, Algorithms and Methods in Navigation; Deep Space, Aviation, Marine, Offshore, Underwater, Land, Urban and Inland Water Applications
- Maritime Casualties, Ship Safety, Maritime Risk, Safety Culture; Maritime Safety Culture in Digitalization; Design for Safety; Eye Tracking Glasses
- Safety of Ships and Port Operations; Facilities & Cargo Handling; Marine Cranes; Port Management; Warehouses & Cargo Storage; Ship-to-Ship Cargo Transfer
- Status and Role of Sea Ports in Transport Corridors; Marinas, Ports and Harbours Development; Seafront Wharf Structures; Green Port and Shipping
- Cargo Work: Loading, Discharging and Stowing Cargo; Stowage Plan; Cargo Surveying; Draught Survey; Carriage of Cargoes; Transport of Commodities
- Commodity Science; Dangerous and Hazardous Goods; IMDG Code; Globally Harmonised System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals (GHS)
- Containerization; Container Shipping, Vessels and Terminals; TEU & FEU; Container Tracking; Safe Transport of Containers by Sea; Container Lashing
- Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG): Fuel, Stock, Market, Storage, Process, Transport, Vessels, Terminals, Containers, Stations, Companies, Stakeholders, Procedures
- Hydrotechnics; Hydrotechnical Infrastructure; Hydrotechnical Structures and Constructions: Power Plants, Waterways, Bridges, Locks, Dams, Turbine Houses
- Inland, Ocean, Marine, Coast and Offshore Infrastructure and Engineering; Analysis and Design of Deepwater and Coastal Structures, Civil Engineering
- Marine Industry; Ocean, Coast, Offshore and Ship Technology; Offshore Surveying; Offshore Support Vessels (OSV); Ocean, Offshore and Arctic Engineering
- Offshore Energy, Gas & Oil; Renewable Ocean Energy; Green Energy Logistics; Wind Turbines; Ocean Wave Energy Resource; Smart Energy Systems
- Automation, Robotics, Underwater Technology and Offshore Constructions; Fundamentals of Marine and Offshore Systems Design and Construction
- Innovations and New Marine Technology, Vehicles, Constructions, Structures, Facilitates, Equipment and Related Matters; Wing in Ground (WIG) Crafts; Hydrocrafts
- Maritime Traffic Engineering; Traffic Analysis; Traffic Control System; Multilane Traffic Flow; Traffic Flow Theory and Simulation; Marine Traffic Data
- Organization and Management of Vessel Traffic; Piloting; Vessel Navigation and Traffic Services for Safe and Efficient Ports and Waterways
- Systems of Control, Guidance and Monitoring of Traffic; Vessel Traffic Service VTS, VTMS, VTMIS; Monitoring, Control and Surveillance (MCS)
- Ship Manoeuvring in Shallow and Confined Water; Ship to Ship Interaction; Ship Squat; Bank Effect; Side-Wall Effects; Under Keel Clearance; Ship Grounding
- Naval Hydrodynamics and Manoeuvrability of Ships; Ship Behaviour in Shallow and Confined Water; Manoeuvring in Waves, Wind, Current and Swell
- Modelling of the Ship Dynamics; Numerical Simulation of Ship Motion; Steering of the Ship Motion; Steering Control Systems; Autopilot Systems
- Ship Stability and Buoyancy; Analysis of Stability; Ship Stability, Dynamics and Safety; Floodability, Insubmergibility, Unsinkability of a Ship; Trim & Strength

- Ship Motion; Degrees of Freedom; Numerical Modelling of Propulsion, Control and Ship Motions in 6 Degrees of Freedom; Manoeuvring and Control of Craft
- Ship Stability and Seakeeping; Static and Dynamic Stability Criteria; Ship Displacement; Buoyancy; Floodability; Watertight Compartments; Heeling Moment
- Sea Wave Theory; Ocean Wave Modelling; Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD); Fluid Mechanics; Vibrations; Ocean Dynamics; Mastery of the Seas
- Hydraulic Phenomena: Flow in Channels, Maritime Flows, Tides and Waves; Sedimentology in Rivers, Estuaries and Coastal Waters; Water Supply Systems
- Global Ocean Ecosystem Dynamics; Coastal Ecosystems; Marine Ecosystem Monitoring; Deep-Sea Exploration; Mining and Exploitation of the Seabed
- Deploying Positioning, Sensor and Navigation Systems in Sectors such as Autonomy, Smart Infrastructure, Medical Care, Disabilities, Indoor Tracking, Agritech
- Water Resources, Hydrology and Hydraulic Engineering; Limnology; Physical, Chemical, Biological, Geological and Technical Oceanology; Ocean Monitoring
- Mechanical Engineering; Machinery Construction & Operation; Ship Propulsion; Pitch Propeller; Main Engine & Auxiliary Machinery; Engine Room Simulator
- Ship Generator and Power Supply; Applied Mechanics and Mechanical Automation; Diagnostics of Marine Engineering; Thermodynamics; Oils and Lubricants
- Fuel Bunkering; Vessel Efficiency & Fuel Management; Energy Monitoring; Energy Efficiency Measures for Marine Shipping; Future Fuel for Marine Industry
- Ship Maintenance and Repair; Anti-Corrosion for Maritime Industries; Smart Coatings for Materials Protection; Marine Paints, Coatings, Adhesives & Sealants
- Health Monitoring of Maritime Structures; Stress & Fatigue Analysis; Structural Dynamics; Forces & Moments Acting on Ships; Advance Materials Research
- Structural Life Extension for Offshore Installations and Marine Vessels Masterclass; Condition Monitoring and Fault Diagnosis; Cathodic Protection
- Submarine Cables and Pipelines; Cable and Pipe Transits for Marine Industries; Laying Undersea Cables and Pipelines; Cables for Offshore Wind Turbines
- Navy; Marine Defense; Warship Technology; Defense, Security & Military News; Military Challenge; Safety of Transport and Disposal for Explosive Ordnance
- Shipbuilding Industry; Shipyards; Ship Repair Yards; Recycling of Ships; Industrial Restructuring; Ship Repair & Conversion; Marine Construction and Welding
- Naval Architecture; Ship Design; Ship Production; Ship Construction: Plate Machining, Assembly of Hull Units and Block Erection; Floating Dry Docks
- Naval Weapon; Naval Warfare; Naval Forces and Military Technology; Undersea Maritime Threats, Swarming Technology and Anti-Submarine Warfare
- Naval Construction and Engineering; Mathematics and Computers in Naval Engineering; Naval Research; Naval Technology; Naval Operations; Convoys
- Tactical Navigation for Military Vehicles; Warship ECDIS (WECDIS) and Tactical Awareness Solutions; ECDIS-Navy; Digital Nautical Charts (DNC)
- Leadership, Management, Command and Control; The Responsibility of Leadership in Command; Leadership and Teamworking Skills; Command of the Ship
- Maritime English; Standard Marine Communication Phrases (SMCP); Communications in Multinational Shipping Industry; International Code of Signals (ICS)
- International Standardization of Navigation Terminology; Glosary of Nautical Terms; Standard Marine Navigational Vocabulary; Maritime Terms & Definitions
- Radiolocation; Ground-based, Ship-borne and Airborne Radars; Automotive Radar; Radar Image Matching; Radar Overlay; Radar Applications; 3D Radars
- Marine Radar; Radar Equipment; FMCW, SAR/RAR, ARPA, EPA, ATA; Radar Theory and Techniques; Radar Transponders; Radar Technology & Navigation

- Rules of the Road; Collision Regulations (Colregs) and Anti-Collision; Preventing Collisions at Sea; Collision Avoidance; Marine Accident Reconstruction
- Ship Domain A Criterion of Navigational Safety Assessment; Concept and Empirical Model of Ship Domain for Navigation in Restricted Waters; 3D Domain
- Ship Handling and Manoeuvring; Manoeuvring Characteristics and Interaction; Seamanship; Safety, Freedom of Manoeuvre, and Decision-Making Advantage
- Intelligence, Surveillance and Reconnaissance (ISR); Tracking Systems; Mobile Vehicle Tracking and Monitoring; Navigation for Safety-Critical Applications
- Automatic Identification System (AIS); Long Range Identification and Tracking (LRIT); Satellite AIS (SAT-AIS); AIS-Based Initiatives; Maritime ISR
- Electronic Log Book; Voyage Data Recorder (VDR), Simplified-VDR (S-VDR); Black Box; Data Recording; Voyage Reports and Documentation
- Safety, Security and Emergency in Transportation; Cyber Security Vulnerabilities; Risks to Infrastructure and Industries; Maritime Cyber Security; e-Security
- Marine Salvage; Maritime Search and Rescue (SAR); Towing Operations; Search and Rescue Satellite Aided Tracking (SARSAT) System; Escape
- Maritime Tragedies; Disasters at Sea and Their Impact on Shipping Regulation; Survival in Maritime Disasters; Survival Data Analysis; First Aid to Survivors
- Piracy and Armed Robbery; Maritime Terrorism; Refugees and Stowaways; Smuggling; Armed Security on Board; Coast Guards, Border Protection
- Life-Saving Service; Life-Saving Appliances (LSA); Immersion Suits; Shipboard Firefighting; Fire Protection Engineering; Safety Signs; Evacuation Procedures
- Bridge Team Management (BTM); Bridge Resource Management (BRM); Bridge Team Training; Teamwork; Crew Manning; Sea-Based Maritime Careers
- Duties and Liabilities of the Ship's Captain; Master's Responsibility and Authority; Emergency Procedures; Pilot-Master Relationship; Elite Maritime Selection
- Ballast Water Management; Ballast Water Treatment (BWT) Solutions; Water Purification (Filtration, Sedimentation, Distillation, Flocculation and Chlorination)
- Human Factor; Ergonomics; Human Errors and Marine Accidents; Human-Computer Interaction; Human and Machine Relationship; Situation Awareness
- Oil and Chemical Spills; Sea Pollution and Environmental Protection; Protection of Water Resource; Marine Conservation; Water and Wastewater Treatment
- Marine Environmental Science; Marine and Environmental Biology and Zoology; Biodiversity; Chemical Science; Aquatic, Fishery and Marine Biology
- Crew Resource Management; Safe Manning; Stress and Fatigue; Human Resources in Transport; Behavioural Techniques for Seafarers to Reduce Stress at Sea
- Maritime Employment and Competitiveness; Seafarers Work, Family Life; Organizational and Health Behavior at Sea; Maritime Occupational Health Service
- Maritime Psychology; Women Seafarers in Shipping; Gender; Maritime Sociology; Dangerous Diseases & Disorders of Seafarers; Medical Care for Seafarers
- Marine Resource Assessment; Natural Resource Management; Operation in Hostile Environments; Marine Ecology; Marine Debris; Garbage and Waste
- Modelling and Simulation of Marine Systems; Advanced Numerical Algorithms; Mathematical Modelling; Computational Modeling, Simulation and Applied Mathematics
- Full Mission Bridge Simulators; Navigational Simulators; Ship Handling Simulators; Ship Manoeuvring Simulators; Virtual Reality Training Simulators
- Ships Surveys, Audits, Vistitations, Inspections and Certifications; Port State Control (PSC); Flag State Control (FSC); Implementation of IMO Instruments
- Maritime Education and Training (MET); IMO Model Courses Validation; STCW Implementation; Computer-Based Assessments in Seafaring Training

- Frontiers in Educational Methods; Computer Based Training (CBT); e-Learning and Virtual Innovations; Pedagogy and Didactics; Distance Learning; LLL & CE
- Web Technologies for Open Access to Maritime Learning and Education; Smart and Virtual Learning; Digital Education, Innovation & Knowledge Management
- History of Marine Cartography and Historical Cartography; Historical Nautical Charts; Sea Charts; Mappa Mundi; Portolan Charts; Mercator Projection
- History of Navigation; Marine Navigation in Ancient Times; Historical Navigation Instruments & Accessories; Ocean Mythology, Mysteries, Gods & Monsters
- Maritime Civilizations; The History of Maritime Technology; Historic Maritime Vessels; Naval Battles; Wrecks; Maritime Tradition, Customs and Ceremonial
- Marine Archaeology; Underwater Research; Underwater Exploration; Deepwater Archaeology; Historic Shipwrecks; Loss, Salvage and Demolition
- Marine and Coastal Geography; Marine GIS; Ocean Informatics; Data Visualization Technologies in Earth and Marine Sciences; Numerical Weather Prediction
- Tides and Tidal Currents; Tides and Tide Prediction; Ocean Surface Currents; Warm and Cool Surface Flows; Ocean Salinity and the Global Water Cycle
- Nautical Meteorology and Oceanography; Limnology and Aquatic Sciences; Green Navigation; Marine Weather Phenomena; Monsoons; Trade Winds; El Niño
- Weather Routing; Marine Weather Forecast; Ice Patrol; Weather Radar; Heavy Weather; Tropical Cyclones and Impact of Extreme Storms; Ocean Passages for the World
- Ocean Disaster Assessment and Prevention; Emergency Networks for Public Protection and Disaster Relief; Extraordinary, Amazing Ocean Phenomena
- Atmospheric and Oceanic Sciences; Climatology; Climate Change; Global Warming; Coastal Risks and Sea Level Rise; Protection of Global Climate
- GNSS-based Machine Guidance and Control Methods, for use in Agriculture, Construction, Surveying and Mining; GNSS Algorithms and Techniques
- Geotechnical Engineering; Geohazards (Volcano Eruptions, Landslides, Floods, Earthquakes, Seismicity, Tsunami Waves); Disaster Prevention and Mitigation
- Polar Research; Safe and Sustainable Traffic in Ice/Winter Conditions; Arctic Navigation; Ice Navigation; Arctic Marine Shipping Assessment (AMSA)
- Integrated Coastal Zone Management (ICZM); Environmental Management; Coastline Marine Service; Dredging; Maritime Spatial Planning (MSP) Platform
- Marine & Coastal Protected Areas; Particularly Sensitive Sea Area (PSSA); Ships Routeing Measures to Protect PSSAs; Greenhouse Gas Emissions in Shipping
- Marine Biotechnology; Biology, Ecology, Behaviour of Marine Animals; Biological, Animal, Human, Cognitive Navigation, and Quantum Technologies
- Fisheries and Aquaculture; Fish Farming; Fishing Industry; Ecosystem Approach to Fisheries and Aquaculture; Fishery Oceanography; Fishing Boats & Supplies
- Cruise Shipping; Passenger Ferries; High Speed Crafts (HSC); Ocean Travel; Passenger Terminals; Crisis Management & Human Behaviour on Passenger Ships
- Nautical Tourism and Yachting; Sailing Vessels; Small and Pleasure Crafts; Marine Leisure Industry; Water-Based Tourism, Sport, Leisure and Recreation
- UNCLOS; Delimitation of Maritime Boundaries; Maritime Zones; Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ); Territorial Waters; Contiguous Zone; Jurisdiction at Sea
- Advanced Maritime Policy and Governance; Maritime Administration (MARAD); Global Maritime Situational Awareness; Maritime Domain Awareness
- Maritime Law, Insurance and Arbitration; Law at the Sea; International Maritime Conventions, Protocols and Codes (SOLAS, MARPOL, STCW, FAL, etc)
- Communication, Electrical, Electronic and Control Engineering; Technology of Antennas; Microwave Theory and Technique; Optics and Photonics

- Information and Communication Technology; Information Technology and Applications in Maritime Sector; Information Technology Management
- Computer Engineering; Digital System Design; Computer Applications in Maritime Engineering; Design of Maritime Information Systems; Computer Networks
- Computer Science; Information Processing and Engineering; Computer Aspects of Technological Change; Computer Graphics; Computer Animation; Internet
- Security and Information Assurance; Information and Coding Theory; Cryptography and Information Security; Malicious and Unwanted Software; Spyware
- Maritime Clouds; Digital Data Exchange; Secure Cloud Computing and Big Data; Data Integrity; Multi-Sensor and Data Fusion; Data Science; Blockchain
- Multimedia, Network & Communication Technology & Application; Communications Services & Multimedia Applications; Satellite & Space Communications
- Marine Telecommunications; Global Maritime Distress & Safety System (GMDSS); Emergency Position-Indicating Radiobeacon (EPIRB); Connectivity at Sea
- Domain Awareness and Decision Advantage, from the Seabed to Space; Hybrid System of Satellite Communications Technology; Interactivity via Satellite
- Wireless Maritime Services & Mobile Technology; 5G Wireless Networks; Network Management, Privacy & Security; e-Technology; Constraint Solving
- Signal & Image Processing; Data Transmission, Processing and Analysis; Radio Propagation; Multi-function Antennas; Radio Frequency Identification (RFID)
- Expert Systems and Marine Applications in Navigation, Safety at Sea, Shipping and Maritime Transportation; Research and Development in Expert Systems
- Fuzzy Logic; Artificial Intelligence Technologies; Artificial Neural Network ANN; Fuzzy Inference Systems; Fuzzy Inference in Artificial Intelligence; Neuroscience
- Decision Support Systems and Artificial Intelligence Methods in Maritime Transport; Shipping Operation Intelligent Decision Support System; Decision Tree
- Neuroevolution; Artificial Immune System; Reinforcement Learning; Genetic Algorithms; Numerical Optimization; Evolutionary Computation; Neural Networks
- Telematics in Maritime Transportation; State-of-the-Art Telematics Systems; Applications to Automated, Semi-Autonomous, and Full-Autonomous Systems
- Intelligent Transportation System (ITS); Maritime Intelligent Transportation Systems; Global Intelligent Transport Systems Market; Transport System Telematics
- Autonomy in Transport Systems; Modelling of Autonomous Vehicle Operation in Intelligent Transportation Systems; Autonomous Maritime Ecosystem
- Smart Vehicles: Connectivity Technologies and ITS Applications; Location Technologies for Intelligent Transportation Systems; Mobility and Transport
- Maritime Knowledge; Knowledge-Based Intelligent Information and Engineering Systems; Knowledge and Innovation; Innovation and Technology Transfer
- Ships Dynamic Positioning (DP); DP Intelligent Control System; DP Technology; Position Reference Systems; Georeferencing; SIMOPS (Simultaneous Operations)
- Autonomous Vehicles: Modelling, Control Design, and Simulation; Autonomous Navigation Technology; Maritime Autonomous Surface Ships, MASS Operations
- Acoustic Remote Sensing; Hydroacoustics; Sonars; Multibeam Echo Sounders (MBES); Acoustic Doppler Current Profiler (ADCP); Sea-Floor Mapping
- Underwater Acoustic Measurements: Technologies, Methods and Systems; Sound Transmission in Water; Underwater Acoustics Communication (UWAC)
- Maritime Sensors, Technology and Infrastructure in Waterside Security; Waterborne Transportation Infrastructure; Vessel Anchoring, Berthing and Mooring
- Modelling and Numeric Methods in Maritime Industry; Marine Engineering Mathematics; Operational Research (Management Science, Decision Science)

- Marine Applications in Systemics, Cybernetics, Informatics, Electronics, Robotics, Automation and Mechatronics; Autonomous Marine Operations and Systems
- Transport Statistics; Mathematical Methods of Statistics; Probability; Bayesian Statistics, Markov Processes; Stochastic Modelling; Weibull Distribution
- Severity, Probability and Risk of Accidents during Maritime Transport; Maritime Accident Statistics; Marine Accidents, Casualties, Mishaps, Disasters
- Mathematical Model Applications in the Operation of Vessel and Port Machinery; Applied Science in Engineering; Theoretical Physics; MATLAB and Simulink
- Mathematical Fundamentals of Safety and Dependability, Maintainability of Maritime Objects; Safety and Security of Complex Systems; Probabilistic Approach
- Quality, Reliability, Risk, Maintenance and Safety Engineering; Maintenance Scheduling of Distribution System with Optimal Economy and Reliability
- System Availability, Software and Structural Reliability; Improving Safety Critical Systems with a Reliability Validation; Critical Infrastructure Protection
- Maritime Safety, Security and Risk Management; Risk and Safety Analysis, Assessment and Prediction; Quantitative Risk Assessment (QRA); Risk Factors
- Crisis, Emergency, Natural Hazard and Disaster Management; Disaster and Emergency Planning for Preparedness, Response & Recovery; Marine First Aid Kit
- International Safety Management Code (ISM Code); International Ship and Port Facility Security Code (ISPS Code), IMO Instrument Implementation (III Code)
- Reliability and Safety Methods: HAZOP, HAZID, HRA, FMEA, FTA, ETA; Formal Safety Assessment (FSA); Marine Risk Assessment; Hazard Identification
- Quality Management; Quality Assurance; Quality Control; Quality Maritime Training; Quality Maritime Service; Standards Implementation in Maritime Sector
- Transport Systems: Operation, Management, Control and Maintenance; Shipping Management; Transport and Maritime Management; Strategic Management
- Main Maritime Shipping Routes; Transportation Planning and Management; Economic, Legal and Social Aspects; Transport Policy; e-Government
- Management Information System; Fleet Management System; Maritime Fleet Management Information System; Modern Ship Management; Shipping Companies
- Marine Ship Economy; Marine Finance and Insurance; Management and Business Strategy; Customs Duties, Taxes, Freights, Insurance Rates; Blue Economy
- Maritime and International Trade; International Commercial Terms (Incoterms); Foreign Trade; Trade Routes; Entrepreneurship; e-Commerce; e-Marketing
- Impact of Economic Recession on Maritime Transport; Financial Planning; Shipping Financial Management; Financial Modelling; Economic Risk; e-Business
- Sea Freight and Forwarding; Modes of Shipment; Chartering; Charter Party; Bill of Loading; Cargo Claims and Recoveries; Measuring and Weighting Units
- Transportation and Modes of Transport; Intermodal, Multimodal and Combined Transport; Water, Air, Rail and Road Transport; Sustainable Transportation;
- Maritime Transport and Logistics Systems; Maritime Economics and Logistics (MEL); Logistics and Supply Chain Management; Integrated Logistics
- Geography of Transport Systems; Modelling of Transport Systems; Design of Intermodal Transport Networks; Traffic Management and Traffic Flow Theory
- Smart City and Port; Technological, Ecological and Social Challenges; Geo-localities and Cultural Effects; Waterfront Infrastructure; Coastal & Marine Tourism
- Multi-Agent System (MAS); Multi-Agent Control for Maritime Transport Networks; Autonomous Marine Multi-Agent Systems; Modelling and Design of MAS
- Ship Classification Societies; Application and Evaluation Studies; Technological Standards, Certification, Analysis and Control; Marine Technical Innovations

- Development of Methods and Criteria for International Regulations, Codes, Standards and Specifications; Legislation; Standardization; Classification Rules
- IMO, IHO, IALA, IEC, ISO, IAIN, IMLA, IMSF, IMSO, IAME, IAMU, EMSA, ITU, IEEE, RTCM, NMEA, PIANC, EUGIN, PNF, RIN and NI Activities

NOTES	
	DO YORA MAATTIME
	•••••
	•••••
	•••••

All Concession of Concession

e	2	*		C.				¥	*
*2		۲			Ŏ	힕		+	
+ + +		*		*		۲	Ŵ		✿
	\succ	•	<u>_</u>	**		秦			(*
*						×.	*		
				Ř	(::	(†)	•		.
	+	*	C *				8 	*	(69)
Nation	alities of	Scientif	ic Comn	nittee me	mbers				
Nation	alities of	Scientif	ic Comm	nittee me	embers			*	*
	alities of		ic Comm		embers		Ŧ	*	* + + + +
	alities of	*	ic Comm	C			_	*	* + + + +
	2. 	*		C	ŵ		_	*	* + + + + +
				C	ŵ	() ()	t	*	* + + * *
				C	2 ©	() ()		*	* + + + + *

Nationalities involved in the Conference TransNav 2021

Nationalities of authors of submitted papers, moderators, chairmen and presenters

* *			*1		ġ	Ŵ	-		+ +
	*	≔	*		$\mathbf{ imes}$	•	# • #		(*
*				*		6			+
	**			C*				(38)	

TransNav 2021 Chair List

Time		
IIIIe	Plenary Session	Name
Vednesday 16th June 2021 Ao	Opening Ceremony	Adam Weintrit
1100 - 1200	Opening Ceremony	Jillian Carson-Jackson

Slot 1				
Time		Plenary Session A1 – Round Table Panel Session	Name	
Wednesday 16th June 2021	4.	Autonomous Vessels – Autonomous Shipping	Cezary Łuczywek	
1215 - 1330	AI	Autonomous vesseis – Autonomous Smpping	Rudy R. Negenborn	

Slot 2					
Time	Sessions	Name			
Wednesday 16th June 2021	B1 Round Table Panel Session Maritime Safety and Security	Ryszard Wawruch Srðan Žuškin			
1345 - 1500	C1 Oral Presentations Communication	Karol Korcz Sanja Bauk			

Slot 3					
Time		Sessions	Name		
Thursday 17th June 2021	B 2	Round Table Panel Session Maritime Education & Training (MET)	Adam Przybyłowski Eamonn Doyle		
1100 - 1215	C2	Oral Presentations e-Navigation	Paweł Zalewski Pentti Kujala		

Slot 4					
Time		Sessions	Name		
Thursday 17th June 2021	B3	Round Table Panel Session Global Satellite Navigation System (GNSS)	Cezary Specht Manuel López-Martínez		
1230 - 1345	C3	Oral Presentations Problems of Sea Transportation	Grzegorz Rutkowski Masao Furusho		

Slot 5						
Time	Sessions	Name				
Thursday 17th June 2021	Annual General Meeting of the Poland Branch of The Nautical Institute	Adam Weintrit John Lloyd				
1400 - 1500	4 Oral Presentations Search and Rescue (SAR)	Teresa Abramowicz-Gerigk Sauli Ahvenjärvi				

Slot 6				
Time	Sessions	Name		
Friday 18th June 2021	B5 Round Table Panel Session Ship Manoeuvering	Piotr Kopacz Michael Baldauf		
1100 - 1215	C5 Oral Presentations Miscellaneous Maritime Problems	Krzysztof Wróbel Nikitas Nikitakos		

Slot 7					
Time	Sessions	Name			
Friday 18th June 2021	B6 Round Table Panel Session Offshore Technology - Offshore Wind Farms	Sławomir Kalicki Wolfgang Lukas			
1230 - 1345	C6 Oral Presentations Safety at Sea	Przemysław Wilczyński Tor Einar Berg			

Slot 8				
Time		Plenary Session	Name	
Friday 18th June 2021	4.0	Closing Ceremony	Adam Weintrit	
1400 - 1430	A2	Closing Ceremony	John Lloyd	